Today's Weather

It will become gradually cooler, with north-westerly moderate winds. In Aqaba, winds will be northerly moderate and seas calm

High 32

Wednesday's high temperatures: Amman 35, Aqaba 38. Sunset Thursday: 6:35 p.m. Sunrise Friday: 4:50 a.m. Sunset Friday: 6:34 p.m. Sunrise Saturday: 4:51 a.m.

e 6, Number 1722

AMMAN, THURSDAY-FRIDAY JULY 30-31, 1981 — RAMADAN 29, 1401

Price: Jordan 100 fils; Syria 1 pound; Lebanon 1 pound; Saudi Arabia 1.50 riyals; UAE 1.50 dirhams; Great Britain 25 pence

Ceasefire in southern Lebanon holds

ieen hosts men leaders

IAN, July 29 (Petra) — Jajesty Queen Noor gave anan Palace this evening a net in honour of the n leaders which included rs, engineers and teachers University of Jordan and armouk University. The et was also attended by cial workers from the varsarts of the country. The set was attended by the of the prime minister and ife of the Chief of the mite Royal Court and i women members of the nal Consultative Council

"). (Petra photo)



Syria downs Israeli aircraft,

admits losing one in dogfight

BEIRUT, July 29 (Agencies) — Syria said it had downed an Israeli aircraft in a dogfight over northern Lebanon today and admitted that one of its planes had been hit, but the incident appeared unlikely to disturb a ceasefire which is now in its sixth day in the south.

The Israelis said their planes Palestinian commandos was still had been on a reconnaissance mis-Bekaa Valley and claimed they had all returned to base.

In southern Lebanon, the shaky

country and the revolutionary

prosecutor's office alerted all air-

ports and border guards to arrest

him after he went into hiding fol-

lowing his dismissal last month as

commander in chief of the armed

Former PM welcomes

Dr. Ali Amini, Iranian prime

minister under the late Shah from

1961 to 1962, said Mr. Bani-

Sadr's arrival in France was "good

the Iranian opposition in France.

"Certainly there are many peo-

ple among the exiles here who are

opposed to him, but I think we

must make use of his presence to

strengthen the opposition and

overthrow the present regime in

Bakhtiar is against Bani-Sadr

Former Iranian prime minister

Shapour Bakhtiar, who lives in

exile in Paris, told Reuters that

there was no question of his col-

Mr. Bakhtiar said he would not

meet or work with people of Mr.

"When a democratic regime is

"This is the end of a process. He

has had his just reward which he

has well-deserved." Mr. Bakhtiar

Mr. Bakhtiar, who held power

briefly in 1979 before being swept

Islamic revolution has repeatedly

Bani-Sadr's type who were little

restored in Iran Bani-Sadr will be

more than common criminals.

put on trial," he said.

laborating with Mr. Bani-Sadr.

The radio said the deposed told reporters Mr. Bani-Sadr "will

Tehran.

leader had fled Iran, accompanied be able to give a new impulse to

Dr. Amini, who lives in Paris,

sion over Tripoli and the northern, eration Organisation (PLO) to go on fighting.

> MiG-23, but an Israeli military spokesman claimed it was the more sophisticated Soviet MiG-A Syrian military spokesman

said the clash occurred while the northern Bekaa area.

"An enemy plane was shot down. One of our planes was hit, and the rest of our aircraft

identified Libya and Romania as two main suppliers of weapons to the Palectinians, who agreed to a ceasefire with Israel on Friday after two weeks of Israeli ground,

The Lebanese sources said the pilot had parachuted to safety in a hilly area about 45 kilometres was still holding.

north-east of Beirut. The plane was the latest in a series of Svrian MiGs shot down by the Israelis over Lebanon. The last one was downed on July 14 during an Israeli air attack on the

Today's dogfight, which lasted about one minute, followed a statement by Damascus Radio yesterday that Syria would shoot down Israeli warplanes if they continued to overfly Lebanon. The Israelis fly over Lebanon almost every day allegedly to keep

paper Ash Sharq reported today that Syria had told Lebanese lef-

Bomb goes off

DAMASCUS, July 28 (R) -

in Beersheba

holding after the Palestine Libpapered over differences with a hardline PLO faction that wanted Official Lebanese sources said the downed Syrian jet was a

Israeli planes were on a reconnaissance flight over Tripoli and "They were intercepted by our

planes which clashed with them in an air battle and prevented them from fulfilling their mission," he added.

returned to base safely."

Lebanese press reports have air and naval strikes.

south.

track of Palestinian and Syrian military movements.

The pro-Syrian Beirut news-

Bani-Sadr surfaces in Paris, pledges organise resistance against Tehran

S, July 29 (R) - Former Iranian president Hassan Bani-Sadr arrived in France today aid he had fled his country to encourage ance against the rule of Ayatollah Ruholhomeini.

ani-Sadr. 48, arrived at Air Base in Normandy on in military plane. nt events and popular

2 show today that the f Iran are determined to along the path of the " he later told repor-

in France to encourage ance of my people," the opponent of the govof the late Shah added. officials said Mr. Baniho was dismissed by 7 Khomeini last month vas declared incompetent ranian parliament, had anted political asylum ing an undertaking not to 1 political activities.

s driven with the pilot of e plane and another Iran the left-wing Mujaheuping from Evreux to the nurb of Cachan, where is daughters live.

Bani-Sadr, who once exile in France with h Khomeini, said he iy "until the day when the exople open the way to ey and have a political life f the name."

> ilot of the plane on which i-Sadr came to France. took off from Tehran uring the night.

ehzad Moezi, who said be

nonel, dressed in flight did not identify the plane official Iranian news ars said an air force Boeas hijacked last night and wards Western Europe. t officials said the Iranian l'affaires in Paris, Mr. Zamani, had been called ternal relations ministry i of Mr. Bani-Sadr's arriof the decision to grant

ficials said France would e plane to Iran. sazad said Mr. Bani-Sadr of the flight only a few fore the plane took off. donel told reporters that

supporter of the Mujahe-



Abol Hassan Bani-Sadr

and leaders have been executed in Iran since Mr. Bani-Sadr's ouster. "The armed forces of Iran are sympathetic to Bani-Sadr," the colonel said. "The Tehran regime will fall like that of Genghis

Col. Moezi identified Mr. Bani-Sadr's second companion as Masoud Rajavi, head of the Islamic People's Mujahedeen, which is the main target of the current anti-leftist campaign in Iran. Mr. Rajavi's opposition to

Iran's Islamic constitution debarred him from standing for the presidency in 1980, despite the protests of Mr. Bani-Sadr who went on to win the election.

Dozens of police, some in riot gear and bullet-proof vests, surrounded the apartment building where Mr. Bani-Sadr is staying in Paris, and some with ritles were posted on the roof.

Asked on arrival if he feared for his life, Mr. Bani-Sadr said: "Life itself is dangerous. I chose a dangerous path, but I will return

Carefully planned escape

The former president said he had never left Tehran in the weeks since his ouster. "I was able to move about in the city thanks to the protection of the people and of those who support me," he said.

Col. Moezi said the escape had been carefully planned for some time both by Bani-Sadr sympathisers in the armed forces and by members of the former president's entourage.

"On Tuesday morning, I filed a flight plan which provided for an evening takeoff on a routine training mission in Iranian air space," said. "The other four members of the crew also knew what was happening.

"At the end of the afternoon we went to the Tehran air base as usual before a flight to prepare for what we presented as a perfectly normal mission. We filled the tanks with fuel and everything was in order.

"At 8.30 p.m. we managed to smuggle Bani-Sadr to the plane and hid him there. We took off on schedule at 10.30 and the first part of our mission had gone off as we planned."

The colonel said he managed to leave Iranian airspace without raising the alarm by flying low and avoiding radar detection.

He then flew over Turkey and out across the Eastern Mediterranean over Cyprus before heading for Greece where he was first picked up by Greek radar as he was moving along commercial air routes.

Sources close to Mr. Bani-Sadr said the pilot had radioed ahead to Evreux that he was carrying the former president who was seeking asylum and wanted permission to land in France.

A Pars report earlier today. received in Ankara by the Turkish state news agency, said the Iranian air force jet was hijacked at but did not say where in Iran the incident took place.
Pars said Iranian air force fight-

ers chased the hijacked plane but it escaped out of Iranian airspace.

Tehran demands extradition Meanwhile, Iran has demanded

the extradition of Mr. Bani-Sadr from France to stand trial, state radio said today. Iranian Foreign Minister Hos-

tims have been recovered in the southern Iranian region of Kerman and the final death toll could be 4,000, Iranian state radio said The radio, monitored by Reut-

sein Mousavi lodged a formal

extradition request with the

French embassy in Tehran

immediately after the former pres-

Mr. Mousavi said the former

leader was wanted by the judicial

authorities and that documents on

the issue would be sent to the

The foreign minister told the

embassy that France had to return

the fugitive leader because his

case was not limited to political

issues. He did not specify what the

by "his prime minister Masoud

Rajavi," apparently helped Mr.

Bani-Sadr remain in hiding in Iran

Mr. Rajavi was condemned to

life imprisonment and tortured by

the late Shah's secret police Savak

and was released with other polit-

ical prisoners following massive

anti-Shah demonstrations in Iran

In a recent letter circulated to

Western news agencies, Mr.

Bani-Sadr wrote to Mr. Rajavi

proposing the setting up of a

against the present clergy-

Tehran radio described the

former president's departure as

"the political death" of both men.

saving they had fled the wrath of

people and had linked up with

the counter-revolutionary

Mr. Bani-Sadr's escape came

only four days after the recent

elections in Iran in which Prime

Minister Mohammad Ali Raja'i

Sadr had fled Iran to a number of

countries including Egypt, Iranian

authorities insisted he was in the

LONDON, July 29 (Agencies) —

The bodies of 800 earthquake vic-

toll may reach 4,000

Despite reports that Mr. Bani-

won a sweeping victory.

dominated regime.

'national council of resistance"

shortly before the revolution.

after his dismissal last month.

French mission in Tehran.

other issues were.

ident arrived in Paris.

ers, broadcast an appeal for food for survivors of the disaster which occurred last night. Rescue workers were digging for more bodies in the ruins of flat-

tened homes, the radio said. The radio said at least many were killed in Kerman City when old houses collapsed.

Panic-stricken residents fled into the streets when the quake

It measured between 6.5 and 7 on the open-ended Richter scale and was centred about 65 kilometres east of the provincial

The region was previously devastated by earth tremors 45 days ago.

Earlier in the day the governor general of Kerman Province. Abdol Hossein Sayeh, was quoted by its official Iranian news agency, Pars, as saying as many as 4,000 to 5.000 people may have been killed.

said that Mr. Bani-Sadr bore a heavy responsibility for the political turmoil in Iran. Iran quake claims 800:

aside by Ayatollah Khomeini's Palestinian commandos said bere tonight a bomb they planted badly damaged a bus station in Beersheba, southern Israel, early today. The Palestine news agency

WAFA quoted a commando spokesman as saying an Israeli explosives expert set off the bomb on the spot after failing to defuse it. A military vehicle parked

nearby was also damaged, the spokesman said.

enough SAM ground-to-air missiles to protect Beirut from Israeli air attack. But the newspaper said reports of a doglight between that Syria had promised to facilitate the entry of weapons from was not observed by U.N. officers. other Arab states into Lebanon.

groups had called for SAM anti- man, Mr. Francois Giuliani, told aircraft rockets round Beirut following a devastating Israeli air civilians here earlier this month.

Ceasefire bolds

In southern Lebanon, there were no reports of cross-border shelling. But Lebanon's state radio and television reported an Israeli buildup of armour was under way in the "Free Lebanon" border enclave of renegade Lebanese army Major Saad Haddad and his rightist Christian militia force in southernmost Lebanon.

The Beirut stations said Israeli armoured cars were being moved to the enclave village of Deir Mimas just four kilometres due south of Crusader-built Beaufort Castle, allegedly the Palestinians' major rocket-launching base in southern Lebanon.

Another column of armour, both stations said, moved up from the Israeli border to the village of Qleaa, five kilometres northeast of Deir Mimas. Qleaa is the main garrison village inside the 10kilometre deep enclave along the 98-kilometre-long border with

Meanwhile, United Nations observers in southern Lebanon reported today that the ceasefire and gratitude from Lebanese and

York headquarters said the United Nations was aware of Israeli and Syrian aircraft but that "This is not part of the ceasefire Palestinian and Lebanese leftist we are monitoring," the spokes-

Mrs. Jeane Kirkpatrick, chief raid which killed some 300 delegate of the United States, which was instrumental in bringing about the halt to two weeks of daily clashes between Israeli and Palestinian forces, conferred on the situation today with U.N. Secretary-General Kurt Wal-

> Mr. Clovis Maksoud, the delegate of the Arab League, also had an appointment with Dr. Waldheim todav.

Jordan medics to stay on in Lebanon

AMMAN, July 29 (Petra) — Health Minister Zuhair Malhas has sent a cable to the Jordanian charge d'affaires in Beirut approving a request by the Palestinian Red Crescent Society that the stay of the Jordanian medical team in Lebanon to offer relief services to the victims of Israeli raids be extended.

The Jordanian medical team arrived in Beirut on July 20 to carry out its humanitarian task and its presence in Lebanon has been met with deep appreciation Palestinian officials.

Jordan catalogues Israeli 'pillage' for Waldheim

UNITED NATIONS, July 29 (Petra) — Jordan has presented U.N. Secretary General Kurt Waldheim with "a catalogue of acts of confiscation, colonisation and annexation by Israel" on the West Bank of the River Jordan and in Jerusalem during June.

The list, submitted by Jordanian U.N. representative Hazem Nuseibeh, said the Israelis had established seven new settlements on the West Bank and were planning five others. In addition, there had been three Israeli takeovers of Arab Land.

Dr. Nuseibeh said. Jordan was deeply concerned by "the new acts of pillage" which, he said, demonstrated that the ultimate goal of the Israeli authorities was to annex the occupied Arab territories and expel their inhabitants.

W. Bank artist detained in allegedly security case

29 (A.P.) - Suleiman Mansour, the best known Palestinian artist Monday for alleged security violations, Jerusalem Post reported. The military spokesman said

yesterday that Mansour, of Kalandiya together with his wife and father-in-law. No further details were given.

Jerusalem said yesterday that Bezalel School in Jerusalem.

OCCUPIED JERUSALEM, July Mansour was arrested as he was driving to a vacation spot in the Nablus area. He had reportedly in the West Bank, was detained on attempted to cross into Jordan last week but was unable to obtain an exit permit.

According to the East Jerusalem sources, Mansour was Ramallah, was detained near arrested with his brother-in-law, Elias Kat'uah. Mansour teaches art at an

UNRWA vocational school near Palestinian sources in East Ramallah, and studied art at the

White House announces new envoys to S. Arabia, Syria

WASHINGTON, July 29 (Special) - President Reagan intends to nominate Richard Murphy to be ambassador to the Kingdom of Saudi Arabia, succeeding Robert Neumann who has resigned, and Robert P. Paganelli to Syria to succeed Talcott, W. Seelyer, the White House announced.

Mr. Murphy, a career foreign service officer, is currently concluding his assignment as ambassador to the Philippines. He has had extensive experience in the Middle East, previously serving as ambassador to Syria. Mr. Murphy also served as ambassador to Mauritania in 1971-73. His other foreign service assignments include Aleppo, Jeddah and Amman.

Mr. Murphy graduated from Harvard University in 1951 and Cambridge University in 1953. He is married to the former Anne

Mr. Paganelli entered the U.S. foreign service in 1958 as an intelligence research specialist in the State Department. He attended Arabic language training in the State Department in Washington and in Beirut in 1959-61.

RAMZI S. MUASHER, M.D. ORTHOPAEDIC SURGEON

Announces his return from the U.S., and will receive his patients as usual in his clinic at MUASHIR MEMORIAL HOSPITAL.

any of whose members gin stumbles in coalition talks

IED JERUSALEM. July -- Prime Minister an Begin today failed to e religious parties to join posed coalition govbut agreed to renew ons with them tomorrow, overnment sources said. egin met representatives rce parties whose support to muster a Knesset (parmajority. As his bid to heir conflicting demands produce agreement, the s decided to meet again w, the sources said. : the law, Mr. Begin must

his coalition for a Knesset

confidence by next Tues-

e latest or return his man-

arm a cabinet to President

Yitzhak Navon. Mr. Begin can request an extension of another three weeks to form a coalition but has said repeatedly that if he failed to do so by next week, he would return his

Then it would probably go to Shimon Peres whose Labour Party came out of the June general election with one seat less than Mr. Begin's Likud Bloc.

If Mr. Peres fails to be muster Knesset majority for a Labour-led cabinet, new elections could result, the sources said.

The sources said one major problem in Mr. Begin's way was the controversial demand of the ultra-religious Aguda Israel Party to amend the immigration law so

that gentiles converted to judaism by non-orthodox rabbis would not be recognised as true Jews.

If this were done, such converts would not be allowed to acquire Israeli citizenship on arrival here. The demand is opposed by the liberal faction of Likud.

There is a second major problem for Mr. Begin: The struggle between the National Religious Party (NRP) and Tami, a breakaway group of Jews of North African origin, to control the religious

affairs ministry. NRP and Tami agreed to consider Mr. Begin's suggestion today that the minister of religious affairs be appointed from a third party for a initial six months, the government sources said.

southeast of Tehran.

Mr. Sayeh said the epicentre of

the quake was the small town of

Shahdad about 800 kilometres

Jabal Hussein street to become pedestrian mall during the holiday

AMMAN, July 29 (Petra) - The area between Firas Circle in Jabal Hussein and Ministry of the Interior Circle will be closed to vehicles from 5 p.m. until midnight during 'Eid Al Fitr, Amman Mayor Isam Ajlouni announced today.

He said that the whole stretch of street between the two circles will be exclusively reserved for pedestrians, and motorists can park their cars in areas to be assigned for this purpose.

The municipality has requested owners of stores on both sides of that street to put up decorative signs and coloured electric lights to beautify the area, and has also given permission to street vendors to sell flowers and children's toys as well as books, magazines and delicacies along the pavements, Mr. Ajlouni said.

Mr. Ajlouni said that special teams have been formed to visit

bospitals and distribute flowers to patients during the holiday. while others will be distributing bouquets of flowers to traffic police and to members of the security forces on duty during 'Eid Al Fitr in recognition of their efforts and services.

The mayor called on the public to cooperate with the municipality teams and traffic police to make the holiday experiment a

Cholera case rate down to 3

AMMAN, July 29 (Petra) - Three cholera cases were reported in Jordan in the past 24 hours, the Ministry of Health announced today. The number of cases reported so far has thus reached 718, including four deaths.

In Zarqa, District Governor Salem Al Qouda said today that public safety committee teams have completed spraying various sections of Zarqa and other towns, villages and refugee camps in Zarqa. Governorate with insecticides.

Altogether six artesian wells and three springs in Awajan, Sukhneh and Ruseifa have been sealed because their water has been found to be contaminated, and crops in the region irrigated by this water have been destroyed, Mr. Qouda said.

Meanwhile, he said, teams are continuing cleanliness campaigns in the region, and have so far had great success in reducing the number of cholera cases.

Red Crescent receives materials

. In Amman, the Jordanian National Red Crescent Society announced today that it has received large quantities of materials needed for combating cholera, from the International Committee of

The society's president, Dr. Ahmad Abu Qoura, said contacts are being made with the Health Ministry to put these supplies into use. He also voiced appreciation to the Red Cross for favourably responding to the Jordanian society's call and providing it with the medical supplies, which came from Red Cross societies in Britain, France, Norway, West Germany, Finland, Austria, Japan and Australia.

Meanwhile, Interior Minister Suleiman Arar today issued instructions to ministry departments and other administrative centres in various governorates to be on duty during Eid Al Fitr with the purpose of handling any emergency and to follow up cholera

WHAT'S GOING ON

Pakistani function

* The Pakistani community in Jordan will have a holiday reunion at the embassy in Jabal Luweibdeh, from 5 - 7 p.m. on the first day of 'Eid Al Fitr.

Exhibitions

- An exhibition of photographs entitled "Education for the People", at the Soviet Cultural Centre, near Third Circle in Jabal
- * Paintings of Orientalists and contemporary aritsts from Arab and Islamic countries, from the Jordan National Gailery's permanent collection, are shown at the gallery in Jabal Luweibdeh.

BAA wins interior design contract for Alia Airport

By a Jordan Times Staff Reporter

AMMAN, July 29 -British Airports Authority (BAA) have been awarded a contract to carry out the interior design and furnishing of the new Queen Alia International Airport at Amman.

The project is being led by Mrs. Jane Priestman, responsible for many of the interior designs at BAA's airports.

The work is scheduled for completion in April 1982. BAA will produce designs, and then prepare specifications for suppliers. They

Petra Bank to issue credit card

AMMAN, July 29 (J.T.) - The latest move in the growing sophis-tication of credit facilities in Jordan will take the form of a credit card which is to be issued by a local bank in the near future.

Petra Bank has become a principal member of Visa International and has won Central Bank approval in principle to issue a credit card, which will be called Petra Card.

Owners of the credit card, the first in Jordan, which will be both internationally and locally recognised, will have to have accounts with Petra Bank-which should increase deposits, and generate commercial business from merchants who accept the credit "In the near future, we will be

concentrating in a big way on introducing the credit card in Jordan," Deputy Chairman and General Manager Ahmad Chalabi told the Jordan Times. He sees this as a service to the banking sector, as it will increase the level of deposits and liquidity available to banks at any one time when people cut down on the use of cash in daily transactions.

will assist their client with selection of successful tenders and acceptance and installation of furniture and equipment. The contract was signed here last week during the visit of a BAA team to Jordan.

BAA have added this work to their growing list of major international projects, including the new Athens (Spata) airport and work in Africa and the Far East.

Heat wave causes Jabal Amman blackout

AMMAN, July 29 (J.T.) - A disruption of electric power service in some parts of Amman was caused last night by the heat wave and resulting electrical overload, according to Engineer Mohammad Yailani, deputy director of the Jordan Electricity Company's

Mr. Kailani said that power supply was disrupted for four hours in areas between the fourth and sixth circles of Jabal Amman as well as Al Hussein Housing Estates.

Every precaution is now being taken to prevent the recurrence of such incidents, he said.

734 traffic fines in 1 day under new law

AMMAN, July 29 (J.T.) -Traffic police imposed 734 fines on drivers of vehicles who violated traffic regulations yesterday on the first day of the implementation of a new law under which fines are collected on the spot.

A department spokesman said that 650 fines were paid on the spot, and 84 remained unpaid.

According to the new cedure, traffic violators are al pay the minimum fine im ately to a traffic officer than in the area of the violation as a receipt.

Those who postpone pare of the fine can pay the mine within 10 days, otherwise will have to pay the market fine at court.

NATIONAL NEWS BRIEF

Asfour's sister dies

AMMAN, July 29 (Petra) — His Majesty King Hussein took delegated the deputy chief of royal protocal to convey his syn pathy to the Assour family on the death of Fahmiya Assour, sing of Minister of Industry and Trade Walid Assour.

Tourism Ministry on duty

AMMAN, July 29 (J.T.) - The Ministry of Tourism will continu to offer various services to holidaymakers and tourists during Al Fitr holiday, Director of Tourism Michael Hamameh quoted by Al Ra'i newspaper as saying today. The ministry, is said, has instructed all resthouses and Department of Antiquing centres near archaeological sites to be on duty during the holid from 8 a.m. until 4 p.m.

Society members visit institutes

ZARQA, July 29 (Petra) — Head and members of social affini and mental health societies in Zarqa District today visited then people's home at Al Zawahreh village in the district. During the visit, they offered assistance in cash and in kind to the resident the home. They also visited nurseries and deaf and blind the dren's homes at Awajan and Ruseifa in Zarqa District, where the also presented donations. These centres care for 300 handicans

Bank debts up JD 14m in 1 year

AMMAN, July 29 (Petra) — The debts of the Central Banduring May increased by JD 14,489,000 compared to the san month last year. The Central Bank's debts at the end of the most reached JD 657,524,000, compared to JD 643,350,000 during the same month of 1980. Meanwhile, the bank's assets during May totalled JD 39,440,000 more than in the month of Aprila

Dr. Adnan Badran (centre) and Dr. Edward Fischer (left) sign the agreement for pharmacy education cooperation on Wednesday (Petra photo)

Yarmouk, Nebraska universities sign agreement on cooperation

AMMAN, July 29 (J.T.) — An agreement on educational cooperation between the University of Nebraska Medical Centre's College of Pharmacy and Yarmouk University's School of Pharmacy and Allied Health Sciences was signed at the Yarmouk University Liaison Office here today.

The agreement has as its general purpose the development of cooperative teaching and research programmes. It includes six specific agreements, including the encouragement of cooperative research projects, the acceptance of qualified Yarmouk University students into Nebraska graduate degree programmes; short lecture tours by faculty

of each institution to the other; sabbatical leaves for Yarmouk faculty at Nebraska; an undergraduate visiting students programme, and the exchange of curricula, syllabi and scholarly materials.

The agreement, which is to remain in effect for 10 years, was signed for Nebraska by Dr. Edward Fischer, dean of the College of Pharmacy, and by Yarmouk University President Adnan Badran. After the signing ceremony, attended by officials and staff members from both universities, Dr. Badran presented the Nebraska delegation with a copy of his university's shield as a token of hope for further cooperation between the two universities.

Irbid:

PHARMACIES:

Nairoukh

Al Salam

Al Udaina.

Al Hadeerha

TAXIS:

Al Rainboy

Al Rashied

Al Sahra,

Al Jamamah

American Centre

British Council .

Goethe Institute

Haya Arts Centre ... Hussein Youth City

A.M.W.Y

CULTURAL CENTRES

French Cultural Centre 37009

Soviet Cultural Centre 44203 Spanish Cultural Centre 24849

Turkish Cultural Centre ... 39777

Amman Municipal Library 36111

Ibn Sina ..

JORDAN TIMES DAILY GUIDE

JORDAN TELEVISION FOR THURSDAY

CHANNEL 3	
2:00	Koran
2:25	. Local programme
	Arabic series
	ldren's programme
	Arabic series
	Five Adventurers
	Arabic series
	Arabic series
	ligious programme
	etition programme
	rogramme preview
	. Local programme
	News in Arabic
	Arabic series
	Arabic series
	Arabic play
	News in Arabic
	News in Arabic
41il3	LUNC OF THE DIAY

... French Programme

CHANNEL 6

7:00	News in French
	News in Hebrew
	Comedy:
	"Holging forte"
	Hagen ·
10:00	News in English
	Movie of the Week
	OR FRIDAY

CHANNEL 3	
10:00	
10:20 Arabic series	, children
programme	
11:00 Religious	programm
12:28 Local	programm
14:15	Socce
16:00 Local	programm
17:20 A	rabic serie
18:40 . A competition	programm
19:00 Program	
19:15 Local	DIOGIZIUM
29:00 New	
20:30 A	
21:30 A	
22:15	
23:15 New	
I TO THE WATER PROPERTY (10M	2 TH THEFT

CHANNEL 6

6:00	French Programme
	TIONOUT TO Promission
l 7:00	News in French
/230	News in Hebrew
8-30	Comedy:
	···················· Comedy.
	"That's my Mama"
74U	Crown Court
TA100	News in English
TOTAL TOTAL	Baretta

Arabic sougs

RADIO JORDAN 855 KHz, AM & 99 MHz, FM

FOR	THURSDAY
7:00	Sign or
7:01	Maraina Show
7:30	News Bulletic
7:40	Morning Show
18-00	Norma Comme

10:03	Pop Sessio
11:00	Signing of News Headling
12:00	News Headling
12:03	Pop Sessio
13:00	Pop Sessio
13:03	Pop Sessio
14:00	New
	Instrumenta
	Morecambe and wise sho
	Concert Hot
16:00	News Summar
	Instrumenta
	Old Favourite
17:00	Melody Tim
17:30	Pon Sessio
18:00	Pop Sessio
18:03	Jordan in Histor
18:30	Theatre 4
19:00	Theatre 4
19:30	Musi
20:30	Evening Short
21:00	Evening Show
21:03	Evening Show
22:60	Evening Show
	CROSE GOM

FOR FRIDAY

7:0U .	Sign on
7:01	Morning Show
7:30	News Bulletin
7:40	Moraing Show
10:00	News Summary
1 0: 03	
11:00	treesessing top cooler
	Principality Choice
12:03	
	Transfer and the state of the s
13:00	The state of the s
13:03	
14:00	
14:10	Instrumentals
14:30	In Concert
15:00	Concert Hour
16:00	News Summary
16:03	trumentals
16:30	Old Favourites
17-00	Pop Session
18-00	News Summary
18:30	Top Twenty
19:30	
20:00	Andalucia
	Special Feature
21:00	Jazz Hour

BBC WORLD SERVICE FOR THURSDAY & FRIDAY

639, 720, 1413 KHz 04:00 Newsdesk 04:30 Classical Record Review 04:45 Financial News 04:55 Reflections 05:00 World News; 24 Hours News Summary 05:30 Music from Scotland 05:45 The World Today 06:00 Newsdesk 66:30 Nature Notebook 06:40 The Farming World 07:00 World News; 24 Hours News Summary 07:30 Serenade 07:45 Network U.K. 08:99 World News; Reflections 68:15 One in Ten 08:30 John Peel 09:00 World News: British Press Review 09:15 The World Today 09:30 Financial News 09:40 Look Ahead 99:45 Rock Salad

10:15 Theme and Variations 10:30

News about Britain 11:15 Portraits of Our Time 11:30 Business Mat-Top Twenty 12:45 Sports Roundup 13:00 World News; 24 Hours News Summery 13:30 Cricket 13:45 The Pleasure's Yours 14:30 Cricket 14:45 Network U.K. 15:00 Radio Newsreel 15:15 Outlook 16:00 World News; Commentary 16:15 Assignment 16:45 The World Today 17:00 World News 17:09 Meridian 17:40 Waveguide 17:45 Sports Round up 18:00 World News; News about Britain 18:15 Radio Newsreel 18:30 Promenade Concert 19:00 Outlook; News Summary: Stock Market Report 19:43 Look Ahead 19:45 Report on Religion 20:00 World News; 24 Hours News Summary 20:30 A Jolly Good Show 21:15 Ulster Newsletter 21:20 In the Meantime 21:30 Business Matters 22:00 World News; The World Today 22:25 Book Choice 22:30 Financial News 22:40 Reflections 22:45 Sports Round-up 23:00 World News; Commentary 23:15 Mer-chant Navy 23:30 Meridian

SELECTED CHANGES
FOR FRIDAY
04:30 Letter from London 5:30 O
Kings and Men 06:30 Masters of
Interpretation 07:45 Merchan
Navy Programme 68:15 The Mai
of the Mill 08:30 Lord Peter Wim
sey: The Nine Tailors 10:3
Assignment 11:25 Ulster New
Letter 12:15 Jazz for the Askin
14:15 Key Figures 16:15 Science i
Action 17:09 My Music 17:40 Th
Week in Wales 18:30 Brain of Bri
tain 1981 21:00 Network U.K
21:15 Time Off 21:45 Letter from
London 23:15 From the Weeklie
23:30 The Adventures of Harr
Richmond
VOICE OF AMERICA
FAR TUURARAY

FOR THURSDAY & FRIDAY

03:30 The Breakfast Show: 06:30 News, pop music, features, listeners' questions, 17:80 News Roundup: reports, opinion, analyses. 17:30 Dateline 18:00 Special English: news, feature "The Making of a Nation." 18:30 Now Music USA 19:00 News Roundup; eports, opinion, analyses. 19:30 VOA Magazine: Americana, science, culture, letters. 20:00 Special English: news 20:15 Music USA (Jazz) 21:00 VOA World Report 22:00 News, Correspondents' reports, background features, media comments, analyses.

AMMAN AIRPORT FOR THURSDAY

ARRIVALS:

Jeddah (SV)

7:48 .	Cairo (EA)
8:45 .	Čairo
8:55 .	A.jaba
	Damascus
9:30	Jeddah
	Kuwait
	Muscat, Dubai
	Doha, Bahrain
	Beirut
10:00	
	Abu Dhabi
11:05	Riyadh (SV)
11:40	Cairo (EA)
11:45	Rawalpindi (BA)
13:35	Lamaca
	Amsterdam (KLM)
16:30	
17:00	Aqaba
17:15	. Chicago, N. York, Vienna
17:25	London (BA)
	Amsterdam, Beirut (KLM)
17:55	
18:30	Rome
	Beirut (MEA)
23:46	Cairo (EA)
	Baghdad
01:00	
-2.00	**************************************
DEPA	RTURES

DEPARTURES
3:30 Cairo 5:45 Frankfurt (LH)
6:00 . Beirut, Amsterdam (KLM)
7:00 Aqaba
7:00 Damascus
7:15 Beirut
8:55 Cairo (EA)
9:00 Rome (Alitalia)
9:25 Beirut (MEA)
9:45 Paris (AF)
10:10 Rome
10:30Larnaca
11:00 . Vienna, N. York, Chicago
11:15 Athens, Madrid
11:20 Tripoli, Tunis
11:30
11:45 Geneva, Brussels
12:00 London
12:05 Riyadh (SV)
12:20 Frankfurt 12:20 Geneva, Zurich (SR)
12:30 Paris
12:40 Cairo (EA)
12:45 London (BA)
13:00 Cairo
15:00
15:00 Aqaba 16:30 Kuwait (KAC)
18:09 Baghdad (IA)
19:20 Dhahran
19:00 Kuwait
19:45 Baghdad
20:00 Cairo
20:15 Abu Dhabi, Dubai
20:30 Adu Disabi, Dibai
01:00 Cairo
CAPO

ARR

· MACE!	I THE
7:55	
8:30	Cairo (EA
8:55	Agaba
9:15	Aqaba
9:20	Beiru
	Dubai, Abu Dhab
9:40	Dhahrai
15:25	Tripoli, Benghaz
	sales and sales

Madrid, Athens 17:10 . Paris Kuwait 17:45 18:00 London 19:00 Cairo 19:35 Zurich, Athens (SR) ... Frankfurt Beirut (MEA) 20:00 Frankfurt, Damascus (LH) 21:30 Damascu Cairo (EA) Baghdad 01:00

DEPARTURES

7:00 _	Beirut
	Agaba
Q-20 .	Beirut, Athens.
	Amstherdam
835.	Cairo (EA)
9:25	Beirut (MEA)
10:00	Frankfurt
11:00	Cairo
11:00	Vienna, N. York, Houston
11:15	Copenhagen, Athens
12:30	Caíro
14:00	Cairo
	Benghazi, Tripoli
10.20	V
10-15	Kuwait
	Damascus
19:30	Kuwait
20:00	Baghdad
	Cairo
20:35	Abu Dhabi
21:35	Dubai, Karachi
21:45	Dhahran
24:25	

AY

Beirut (MEA)	21:45 Dhahran
	24:25 Cairo (EA)
Rome	EMÉRGENCIES .
Larnaca	
Vienna, N. York, Chicago	FOR THURSDAY
Athens, Madrid	DOCTORS:
Tripoli, Tunis	Amman:
	Abbas Al Hakeem 91256
Paris (AF)	Atef Al Dabbas 68384/68236
Geneva, Brussels	_
London	Zarqa:
Riyadh (SV)	Khaleel Abu Hussein()
Frankfurt	, ,
Geneva, Zurich (SR)	irbid:
Paris	Hani Gharaibeh 2927/72676
Cairo (EA)	
London (BA)	PHARMACIES:
	Amman:
	Al Salam
Kuwait (KAC)	Al Hanan 737980
	Sarah 711400
	Al Abdali
	(a. 100mm ,
Kuwait	Zarqa; ,
Baghdad	Al Amal(_)
Cairo	A Aug ()
Abu Dhabi, Dubai	Tulkida
Cairo (EA)	Irbid:
	Al Maghairch(—)
	TAXIS:
FOR FRIDAY	Vanion
	Venicia
ALS:	Al Najah
· 	Sports City

RIVALS:	Sports City
SCairo (EA)	Khaldoun
5 Aqaba 5 Kuwait	FOR FRIDAY
Dubai, Abu Dhabi Dubai, Abu Dhabi Dubai, Abu Dhabi Dubai, Abu Dhabran Tripoli, Benghazi	DOCTORS:
- manana Import Designati	

Joseph Imsieh 55638/62390 SERVICE CLUBS

Lions Philadelphia Club. Meetings Muneer Al Akeel ... 83744/83092 every second and fourth Wednesday at the Grand Palace Hotel, 1.30 p.m. Anwar Al-Shouboul . 2624/72680 Lions Amman Club. Meetings every first and third Wednesday at the Intercontinental Hotel, 1.30 23672 36730

81320

25403

23784

37249

61001

21200

73106

. 36147-8

41793

22023

Rotary Club. Meetings every Thursday at the Intercontinental Hotel, 2.00 p.m. Philadelphia Rotary Club. Meetings every Wednesday at the Holiday Inn, 1:30 p.m.

MUSEUMS

Folklore Museum: Jewelry and costumes over 100 years old. Also mosaics from Madaba and Jerash (4th to 18th centuries). The Roman Theatre, Amman. Opening hours: 9.00 a.m. - 5 p.m. Yearround. Tel. 23316 Popular Life of Jordan Museum 100 to 150 year old items such as costumes, weapons, musical

9.00 a.m. - 5.00 p.m. closed Tues-days. Tel. 37169 Jordan Archaeological Museum: Has an excellent collection of the antiquities of Jordan. Jabal Al Qal'a (Citadel Hill). Opening hours: 9.00 a.m. - 5.00 p.m. (Fridays and official holidays 10.00 a.m. - 4.00 p.m.). Closed on Tues-

instruments, etc. Opening hours:

days.

Jordan National Gallery: Contains a collection of paintings, ceramics, and sculpture by contemporary Islamic artists from most of the Muslim countries and a collection of paintings by 19th Century orien-

talist artists. Muntazah, h Luweibdeh. Opening hours 16 a.m. - 1.30 p.m. and 3.30 p.m.

PRAYER TIMES FOR THURSDAY

Dhuhr

'Asr

Anghr Isha	
	FOR FRIDAY
ajr	
Ohuh r	and relative between their constructions
Asr.	
isha .	db d3

DATER

LOCAL EXCHANGE

HAII	E3
Saudi riyal	97.7 / 98
Lebanese nound	73,870
Strian nound	37.0 ⊽ º
Iraqi dinar	725/729
Kuwaiti dinar	177 5/118
Egyptian pound	388.3/392
Qatari riyal	01.6/91
UAE dirham	00.9/91
	OG2 34966
Omani riyal	7747
U.S. dollar	5261679
U.K. sterling	020 das
W. German mark	13 II LO
Swiss franc	~ 128'01'2
Italian lire (for every 100)	
(for every 100)	27.1824 en 18
French franc	3/. F-
l Brokeb essileier	0 / 2 9 /* "
Helonum franc	TOWNER OF VE
Japanese yen (for every 100)	**************************************
(for every 100)	. 141,3144

USEFUL TELEPHONE NUMBERS Firstaid, fire, police

IJ
1
-7
-3
ų
o)
7
DG
ũ
1

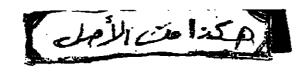
Telephone: Information Jordan and Middle East trunk calls

Overseas radio and satellite calls ...

Fire beadquarters Cablegram or telegram

Telephone maintenance and repair service MARKET PRICES

Tomatoes 60	40	Grape leaves
Eggplant 120	80	Bananas
Potatoes (imported)	90	Apples (African, Japanese
Marrow (small)	90	Apples (American, Chilean, Red) 430
Marrow (large)		Apples (American, Chilean, Green) 390
	. 60	Appes (American, Conean, Oreen) 250
Cucumber (small) 110	80;	Apples (Double Red)
Cucumber (large)	40	Apples (Starken)
Faggous80	50	Melons140
		Water Melons
Obes (Rad) 140		Plums (Red) 220
Mulankhinek		Plums (Yellow)
II-A Come Description of the Community o		Appricats 150
not Green repper150		Cherries 300
Cabbage 60	50	7 380
Onions (dry)	70	. LGBOBS INCOMPROMISED AND ADMINISTRATION JOHN 198
Garlie	400	Uranges (Valencia, Wated)
		Oranges (Waxed)
		Grapefruit 160
Cucumber (large) 60 Faqqous 80 Pess 160 Okra (Green) 160 Okra (Red) 160 Muloukhiyah 60 Hot Green Pepper 150 Cabbage 60 Onions (dry) 100 Gardie 520 Carrots 130 Potatoes (local) 120	50 120 130 130 40 110 50	Apples (Starken) Meions Phans (Red) Phans (Yellow) Apricots Cherries Lemons Oranges (Valencia, Waxed) Grapefruit 10





Zarqa's Luna Park: a new holiday treat

By Samir I. Jouaneh

secial to the Jordan Times

ARQA - Zarqa used to have of the most picturesque parks irdan -- until two years ago, 1 it closed down as a result of a nderstanding between the icipality and the park's man-

ut now, thanks to the

old park back, with a new look and the new name of Luna Park. The park is actually mun-

icipality property, and the Caucasian Club has leased it for JD 5,500 a year. Other interested parties made bids for the park, but the Caucasian Club had something special to offer.

They introduced the idea of converting the existing park into a kind of amusement park with an Club, the park is being some of the old familiar fun-fair the state of the s

revived; and Zarqa is to have its attractions -- similar to the already existing Al Ahli pleasure complex in Ras Al 'Ain, Amman.

The park is to be totally managed by the Caucasian Club and personnel will be appointed by the club for the everyday running of

"The idea was initiated due to the lack of any facilities for family entertainment," Mr. Adolf Baha Eddin, a Caucasian Club committee member, told the Jordan Times. "The aim of this venture is,

The facilities provided in the

club," he added.

first, to provide Zarqa with a much

needed recreational facility: and

second, we hope to make some

profit that will contribute to the

development and expansion of the

park will include mini dodge em cars for the young, and normalsized ones for adults who feel like having a spin. It is certainly safer here than on the Amman - Zarqa highway!

A rotating swing is also pro-

Zarqa's defunct public park is about to reopen in a new form -- as a fun-filled amusement park, thanks to the city's Caucasian Club

vided for the kids, as is a shooting gallery "We hope to have a 'ballerina' ride in the very near future, but at the moment we are concentrating on what we've got in order to open the park to the public on the first day of the 'Eid Al Fitr holiday," Dr. Omar Jabay, another committee member said.

"We started work in the park on June 26, and as the summer season is nearly over, we wanted to get the ball rolling as soon as possible," he added.

Large seating areas are available where families can relax among the abundant greenery and rock pools that are the most beaut-

iful feature of the park. Food and drinks are available on order, aswell as a kiosk catering. for shawerma and other sandwiches. "We have no fixed policy on food; but from now till the end of this season only sandwiches will be available," Mr. Baha Eddin said. "But we will have full service by next spring. A restaurant will opened, providing a full ala carte menu."

As for drinks, all kinds of soft drinks will be available. Mr. Baha Eddin emphasised that alcoholic drinks will not be served, and will not be permitted on the premises under any circumstances.

A Lebanese technical team has been hired to supervise safety aspects, and mechanical and electrical maintenance of the brandnew German equipment in the

The security of the whole park is of primary importance, so the Caucasian Club has hired four security men to police the premises. A kiosk is also provided for the local police in case they wish to appoint anyone at the park.

"Security is on top of the

priorities list. We want our visitors to feel that their children are in safe hands," Dr. Jabay said.

A 25-metre swimming pool will not be in use this season, but it is hoped that it will be functional by the begining of next summer. The Caucasian Club is hoping to form a swimming team to go with the pool. They recall with pride the fact that in the late 1950s all swimming competitions were held in Zarqa, and they are now hoping to make up for all the lost years.

The club committee truly believes that Zarqa misses the old park, and that its reopening will add something to the life of the



Mr. Adolf Baha Eddin with his son, one of the park's potential



Dodge 'em cars: safer than the highway Staff photos by Samir Jouaneh)

Palestine under occupation: what now?

*DITOR'S NOTE: This is the ird part of a three-part series in hich the Jordan Times reprints a 981 essay by Tewfick Ahmad I Khalil entitled "The Palesnians, the Jordanians and the Vest Bank"

. Vlan's responsibility to the West Bank after 1967

: TRAGEDY of the Pales-

ns as a people was to be acted in 1967 when, as a It of the June 6 war, the ilis annexed the West Bank about 200,000 Palestinians to shandon their homes. ne net result of the establent of Israel on Palestinian vas that now there are not less 1,150,000 Palestinians living e East Bank of Jordan, while nd 800,000 continue to live in West Bank under Israeli rule.

hat did Jordan do after 1967

the alleviate the post war situ-

1 in the West Bank?

rdan could not just leave it at . Although ideas were ramthat there should be no comflications whatsoever with the ipled territories. Jordan felt it must follow what has now i termed the "open bridges cy", whereby close coopian with the Palestinians living er occupation in the West k and their brethren in the.

: Bank was maintained. ais paved the way for whattrade the West Bankers were to have with the East Bank to rialise. On the humanitarian l, it also kept close comneation between those who ained under occupation and new refugees on the East

urther, Jordan was not unlibas far as material and financial to the West Bank was consed. Although the Jordanian ernment likes to keep a low file about it, financial aid to the st Bank from 1967 to date is mated at not less than \$1 bil-1. For a tiny developing country : Jordan, this is by no means a

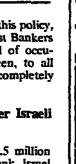
Had it not been for this policy, the position of the West Bankers throughout the period of occupation would have been, to all intents and purposes, completely

The West Bank under Israeli occupation

Of a total area of 5.5 million dunums in the West Bank, Israel has already annexed not less than 1.5 million dunums, or 27.5 per cent of the total land area. There are 78 settlements, now housing more than 90,000 perons, divided as follows: Seventeen settlements around Jerusalem, 13 around Ramallah and Al Bireh, 13 in Hebron, Bethlehem and Jericho, 15 around Nablus, Jenin and Tul-

concentrating housing around the Jerusalem area. This is clearly shown by the 76,000 people who live on these settlements (54) there, and who comprise 84 per cent of the total Israeli settlers in the West Bank.

The Jerusalem situation repfrom Jerusalem to Jericho and



karm and 20 in the Jordan Valley.

Israel has meticulously been

resents "Occupation in its most blatant form," as Mr. Michael Tudson has written. Israel has already annexed the territory stretching up to the Qalandia airport to the north and down to the Beit Jala and Bethlehem lands in the south. The Israelis in Jerusalem will soon surpass the 80,000 Arab Jerusalemites in number. These "new settlers" are located in a belt of highrise apartment communities surrounding the city. The final link in the chain designed to seal Jerusalem off from the rest of the West Bank and the Arab hinterland is the Adumim Urban industrial aggiomeration along the road



Israeli settlements around Jerusalem: here the goal of seizing the West Bank has already been accomplished

Amman. This is viewed as the most dangerous of all settlements. since it places a great "obstacle in the way of the integration of Arab Jerusalem into any future Pales-tinian homeland." At the site dedication in 1979, Israeli officials were quoted saying: "There will no longer be a line between what we had before the Six Day War and what we have in these days". and "We are putting settlements all around Jerusalem so that there will never be any question of whether it is part of Israel".

And as if that were no enough. for the early 1980s the Israelis have a "Master Plan for the Development of Settlement in Judea and Samaria." (This is what

they call the West Bank now). Among the principles that guide the plan are:

1-"Settlement throughout the entire land ... is for security and by

2—"The proposed settlement leaders' slogans about Palestine blocs are situated as a strip surbeing a land without people). rounding the Judea and Samaria ridge starting from its western slopes from north to south, and along its eastern slopes from south to north; both between the minorities population and around

The plan goes on to say that Israel must encourage this scheme, which will enable it "to bring about the dispersion of the population from the densely popu-

lated urban strip (of the coast) to the presently empty areas of Judea and Samaria". (All of us remember Golda Meir's statement that there is no such thing as the Palestinians, and the Israeli

According to this plan, 46 new settlements will be added in the West Bank by 1983, consisting of 16,000 families. An additional 11.000 families are proposed at the end of 1983 as a process of thickening of the existing settlements and those under con-

Conclusion

We have seen that Israel is about one-third of the West Bank

determined to seize as much Arab land as it can in the shortest possible time, in order to present the world with a fait accompli. This is not a new policy or a temporary one that has come about as a reflex action, or as an intermittent reaction to a peculiar situation. It is a government policy planned meticulously to the finest detail and put forward for implementation with a certain goal in mind -- in this case, the complete seiz-

ure of the West Bank. As far as Jerusalem is concerned, this has already been accomplished. Physical evidence abounds pointing in that direction. We have also witnessed that

is already under full physical Israeli control and sovereignty. Given the relative short period of time that the Israelis have been working at it (13 years), this should prove to the world that they mean business.

Let us not forget that the way the Israelis conduct themselves is to grab as grab can without scruples as if the country were vacant and uninhabited, which is not surprising, as they feel it is all theirs by biblical right -- hence, in our case, the naming of the West Bank as Judea and Samaria.

The question arises as to what should be done to stem the tide of. this onslaught.

The Palestinians have the right

to return to their land. The concept of Palestinian right in the United Nations is comprehensive. and implies political, and socioeconomic as well as cultural

General Assembly Resolution 3236 of 1974 is still the major reassertion of the fundamental rights of the Palestinians. It defines these inalienable rights as follows: Right to selfdetermination without external interference, right to national independence, right to sovereignty, right of return, right to regain all these by all means and the right to be represented as principal party in the establishment of a just and durable peace in the Middle East. Subsequent General Assembly resolutions consistently and repeatedly reaffirm these rights. These resolutions identify the Palestinians with the oppressed and colonised people of Africa and condemn Israeli occupation as a form of colonialism and foreign domination: they also affirm armed struggle as a legitimate means for liberation.

Even since 1974, the Palestine Liberation Organisation (PLO) has been made the sole and legitimate representative and spokes-man for the Palestinians. In spite of this, and in spite of the fact that the PLO has been recognised by the United Nations and has been given observer status there, its oice is not beeded -- either by Israel or by the powers that count. Evidently, what is needed now is a more forceful measure to

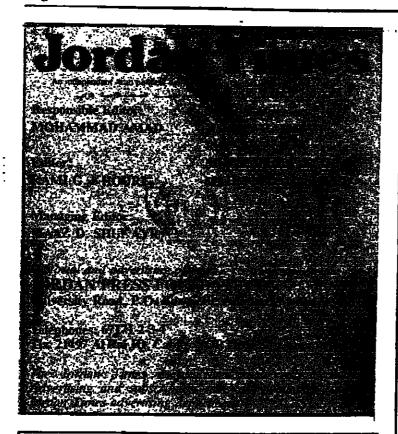
thwart the Israeli devices. There should be close cooperation between the Jordanians, the PLO and the Palestinians in the West Bank and elsewhere, with that end in mind. After all, there are mor than 4 million Palestinians, more than half of them living in Jordan and occupied Pales-

If all of them join together to put forward a positive front in the face of the outside world to present to it a unified stand backed by the potential power and might of the Arabs, then perhaps the world will listen and our cause will be heeded and our shackles shed. "O country and home,

There is no sorrow above

Never, never may I be without you,

Euripides



More of the same

THE JD 3 MILLION loan extended by the Industrial Development Bank to the Jordan Glass Factories Company to help finance the construction of its sheet glass plant in Ma'an has been accompanied by a government move to increase its participation in the company's capital and guarantee all its commercial loans. In allied developments, the Housing Corporation and the Jordan Electricity Authority are moving in to provide essential services to the staff of the glass plant.

These developments together indicate a fresh, -more decisive, approach to the strategy of spurring the industrial and social development of the provincial regions of the country. They indicate a qualitative step forward in the role that the state and its agencies are willing to take play in promoting the development of the provinces. We think this tendency is to be commended; but to be effective it must be stepped up drastically. The two areas where the government can and should play a strong role in this respect are the provision of financial support and guarantees for private companies, and the provision of essential social services. The experience of the Jordan Valley's development during the past six years indicates that private enterprise will step in and get the job done if the state plays the catalytic role that is most often focussed on providing basic human services, such as water, transport, health, education, power and housing.

The government's actions in the case of the Ma'an glass plant are praiseworthy, but we would like to see a yet bigger and faster initiative by the state in backing its verbal commitment to regional development.

ARAB PRESS COMMENTARY

AL RA'I: It seems that the U.S. administration has not benefited anything from the Palestinian-Israeli war which lasted two weeks. The evidence for this is the statements by the U.S. officials affirming that the ceasefire in Lebanon will not lead to any change in the stand of the U.S. administration towards the PLO.

Furthermore, American sources are talking about employing the "ceasefire" in Lebanon to give an impetus to the autonomy negotiations stemming from the two Camp David agreements if the ceasefire is ever destined to continue. The same American sources are hinting clearly that the activation of the talks is the objective of the forthcoming assignment of the American envoy to the area.

The American linkage between the ceasefire in Lebanon and between the autonomy negotiations is a matter which draws attention to, and seriously threatens, the agreement because Washington knows well that when the PLO accepted the ceasefire, it did not do so for the sake of the giving an impetus to the autonomy negotiations...which the PLO rejects in part and in full. Furthermore, the U.S. administration knows well that the PLO cannot accept the interpretation of the ceasefire as being a participation by the PLO to create the proper atmosphere for continuing the

Washington would have done better to have thought of benefiting from the ceasefire period and using it as a springboard for positive steps, represented first by initiating an American dialogue with the PLO and secondly in freezing the autonomy talks as long as they are rejected by the Palestinians and by all the Arabs.

However, Washington is acting to the contrary and this means that the only concern of the U.S. administration in the area is to implement the Camp David agreements despite the Arab rejection of the accords.

The United States will be held responsible if the ceasefire agreement is undermined from its very roots or if violence is resumed in the area. Actually Washington wants to use the period of relative calm in the area in order to give a better chance to the Camp David agreements, not to rectify past mistakes which have harmed the United States prestige in the area and made it lose its stature as a superpower and become a mere partner colluding with

AL DUSTOUR: The serious events in the area and the developments and possibilities which are anticipated on the diplomatic and military levels should not divert the attention from, or belittle the importance of, coping with the Israeli measures and practices in the occupied areas. Every step taken by the occupation authorities is part of the design aimed at devouring the occupied Arab area and annexing it to the Zionist entity.

The measure taken by the enemy authorities to prevent the West Bank municipalities and those of the Gaza Strip regarding the financial aid they receive from the Arab countries including the joint Jordanian-Palestinian committee is a serious measure which would leave its negative impact on the lives of the Arab citizens, their steadfastness and ability to confront and resist the

occupation. The aim of Israel is undoubtedly to prevent these municipalities from rendering humanitarian aid such as health care and treatment in hospitals, and these services are not rendered by the Israeli occupation authorities as part of their design to evict the Arab inhabitants from their lands. Israel also seeks to create weakling leaderships in the occupied areas to force them to enter into the Camp David plot and accept the autonomy as understood

by Menachem Begin. Arab aid given to the Arab residents in the occupied areas is given on humanitarian basis and the Israeli measure has its serious consequences against the steadfastness of the Arab citizens in the occupied areas. Therefore, the Arabs are duty-bound to raise this question on all international levels, because the Israeli decision contravenes the Geneva agreements and there is no law preventing the giving of aid to people living under occupation in order to secure their basic needs.

Unless the Arabs act quickly to confront this dangerous measure, Israel will continue to implement it, and it will follow it with other measures in order to achieve its basic goal, namely to evacuate the occupied areas from their Arab inhabitants.

IMPRESSIONS OF AMERICA

Zionists and the West

By Nabil Sawalha

YOU MIGHT be wondering as to why I am writing to such a title when I am on a cultural social visit. Well, life is an interactive cycle of activities and one cannot do without the other. Also, how can I not get involved when all I hear in their (American) news media is that the Zionist lobby did that or reversed that -- and so on? Then I ask myself: where is the Arab lobby in the U.S. and Europe then, with more Arabs than Jews around and more Arab money in U.S. banks than

Americans themselves

When one is locked in a fight of survival with a foe, then one is entitled to use all the ways and means at one's disposal to achieve a victory, and while we are not using any of the many weapons we have, Israel is using everything and everybody; and one of those weapons is the Jews in America through the Zionists. Jews in the U.S. are the most dynamic participants in the development and evolution of American life (scholars, financiers, scientists, leading politicians, social leaders and artists. etc...).

Through these important people the Zionist lobby works. Otherwise how can senators or influencial people stand against the wish of their Jewish friends whom they share their social life, thoughts, hopes and dreams with? How can the people in the West not listen and sympathise with their most beloved stars like Barbara Streisand. Dustin Hoffman, George Segal and most of the top artists in the world? How can the Jews not keep telling their holocaust stories on T.V. and radio stations which they own? And why should we not expect them to use these stations and their newspapers to tell stories about the rich Arabs who preach faith on nationalism in their countries and then come here to squander millions on casino tables and cheap women while they can spend it to help their peoples or the refugees that we

cry so much about? Jews are donating big sums for American institutes of history, art, culture and social development projects and get on their boards to ensure their effectiveness. Jewish film producers and directors produce most of the big films and T.V. series to become richer and bring money into the economy and so increase their influence, while our producers in films and T.V. are busy cutting out kisses from ridiculous T.V. programmes. This is the power of the Zionist lobby: it is people asking their "good" and "Useful" friends to do them favours, just like their fathers asked Disraeli and Truman to

help them establish Israel. To counter this we have few uncoordinated press offices. continuous news of our leaders squabbling, a spineless Arab community and Arab visitors portraying disgusting weakness towards wordly desires that they lecture so much against, and so hurt everybody's sensitivity here and effectively helping Zionism.

RED AND BLACK

How cheap is cheap?

By Jawad Ahmad

IT HAS BEEN SAID by the true and honest thought that cheap is actually very expensive. If a customer decides to buy a cheap suit, he may find out, to his own dismay, that the cheap suit is a short-sighted bargain which does not stretch very long. Measuring the cost per unit of use time may reveal that the cheap suit is exorbitantly more expensive than the expensive suit.

Expanding this line of argument to macro levels, one may reach similar conclusions. For instance, under the pretext of short funds or meagre resources, a government may decide to use the cheapest method available, or to award a contract to the bidder with the cheapest offer. There are examples to testify that choosing the cheap is not the wisest course to take.

Another example is the insistence on making available commodities and services to the public at the cheapest possible price.

If the market price is lower than the cost price, somebody is going to pay the bill of waste, extravagent expenditures, etc. Cheap vegetables may induce demand for cheap meat. Thanks to cholera, cheap vegetables this summer can be secured in sufficient quantities. However, cheap meat can only be met to a degree. It will be cheaper for the society at large to make it more expensive.

The question which merits detailed discussion under the same theme is the recruitment of cheap labour in the service of the government. Some people claim that the relatively low wages within the government is the cause of some signs of inefficiency. They go by the Bulgarian proverb which says that f you want bread you may get itcheap, but if you want cheese

with it you have to pay for it.
Others protest that wages and efficiency are that much related, and claim that the problem is a question of ethics. Negligent employees lack the proper motivation and morality to conduct their official duties with care. These people lament the degeneration of morals, and scream at the fast rate at which human conduct is being monetised.

Actually, neither extreme properly or adequately explains the decline in efficiency in most government. hierarchies. The proper assurer to cause of this negative phenomenon is a little of both For one, government employ-ces are too many. To reward the good ones is a practical impossibility because it gencrates claims across the board This leads to suppressing the morale of the efficient ones once they see that their competence is only appreciated by happy coincidence which rarely happen. The less efficient are usually better equipped with the talent of hypocricy... an ability which they monopolise. Thus they

To say that better remus eration has very little effect on efficiency is a gross error Money does matter to employ ers. Fewer employees with higher salaries is much cheaper for the government. The teal cost is the total one as compared to the total value of returns. A good, well-paid employee is by far better than three cheap ones.

win favours with their auto-

cratic, power-seeking bosses.

The cholera lesson must have taught us this lesson. With all the courage required, at must abandon the conviction that cheap is necessarily the



It isn't all over for victims of Israeli bombs in Beirut

By David Rogers

BEIRUT - Every day since the Israeli air raid, Mr. Yasser Awad has gone back to Baghdad street. Somewhere beneath a 5-metre mass of rubble is his five-year-old

Mr. Awad wants to be there when they finally find the corpse. "He is the last one. They have already dug up my wife and other child, both dead," he said.

The 34-year-old electrician was at work on the morning of July 17 when Israel's Phantom fighterbombers descended on the

Fakehani district of south Beirut. The bombs hit one of their targets, the command post of the Democratic Front for the Liberation of Palestine (DFLP) commando group. But they also razed several apartment blocks and brought walls crashing down

in surrounding homes. Workmen are still unearthing victims. "We found two yester-day, two the day before," said a DFLP soldier clambering over the wreckage, hand clamped across his face to keep out the stench of

putrefying bodies. Above, the innards of an apartment block dangled out of shattered windows and across balconies. Mattresses, shreds of curtain, a twisted metal-frame bed and a child's tricycle hung in the humid heat.

"No propaganda, 10 per cent of those killed were commandos, 90 per cent Lebanese and Palestinian

civilians," the soldier said. The death toll is put at between

200 and 300, and 10 days later it seemed unlikely a precise figure would ever be known. Many of the casualties were taken to the Gaza and Acre hospitals, both run by the Palestine.

Red Crescent Society. At Gaza they admitted 125 patients in one hour, at Acre the number was 35, according to the hospital registers. Along with the wounded came the bodies. Hisham Bayrakdar, a

30-year-old Romanian-trained doctor, said that even Beirut, long used to war, did not have places to store the dead to await identification. At Gaza Hospital, in the teem-

were fractures, Dr. Bayrakdar into the building. said. Many also had shrapnel and head injuries. All but 20 of the air raid casual . whole body was smothered except

ties there have now been released. for my right arm which poked out Among those still being treated are several young children. Wissam Hamah, a six-year-old

boy, sat up in bed, rocking to and fto gently, muttering about his mother. He received three fractures down his left side, now encased in plaster, and a clump of hair is missing where a head wound had to be stitched.

His father has not yet told the boy that his mother is among the missing in the Fakehani rubble. Mona Manhal, a curly-haired ing Christians. No, she is killing

seven-year-old girl in a yellow dress, lay utterly motionless in her hospital bed, only her wide-open

brown eyes showing signs of lie.

She was travelling north with other refugees injured in the Israeli air raid on the Litani River bridge in South Lebanon on Juli

Her mother, a bronzed peases woman with her face wrappeding scarf, sat by her daughter's bed "Our car was trying to cross the river but got stuck," she said. "Mona had just climbed out

when the Israeli planes came and

she was hit." By the time the child reached the Gaza Hospital, she had gangrene in a leg wound and surgeons had to amputate. in a nearby room, 20-year-old Mona Bittar spoke calmly about the July 17 raid. She was with her

ing Palestinian refugee township sister in a first-floor Fakelani of Sabra, 60 per cent of the cases apartment when rockets slammed "Two walls came crashing down and I was pinned underneath. My

of the rubble.

That saved my life. When the raid finished somebody walked on my hand, noticed me and they began pulling me out."

Miss Bittar, a Christian, had serious fractures of both less and abrasions along much of her body. Doctors say she will be in hospital another three months and her right leg will be shorter than

her left. "Israel says she is defeadthem," Miss Bittar added.

Deng plays mother hen to China's reformists

By Tony Walker

PEKING: Deng Xiaoping, China's powerful vice-chairman, was quite frank when outlining the achievements of the recently concluded meeting of the Chinese Communist Party central committee which further reduced Maoist influence in the leadership,

The central committee had endorsed "new arrangements" in the leadership, Deng said, which guaranteed the continuation of China's present policies. The vice-chairman told the editor of a Hong Kong left-wing publication that China's main task was now economic modernisation.

For the remarkable Mr. Deng, the results of the sixth plenary meeting of the central committee, notably the demotion of the colourless Hua Guofeng from the chairmanship to the bottom rung of the ruling Politburo's standing committee, are no doubt a source of deep satisfaction.

Not only did Deng manoeuvre one of his own proteges, Hu Yaobang, into the party leadership, but his reformist policies were also endorsed and further progress was made in laying to rest the ghost of the late Chairman

Deng won the central com-

mittee's endorsement for a leng-

thy document which has the pon-

derous title "Resolution of Cer-

tain Questions in the History of

but which is effectively a grim judgment on Mao's contribution between 1949 and his death in 1976. By assailing the late Chairman's army.

errors in a blunt fashion and by ridiculing his hand-picked successor over his alleged opposition to reformist policies, the moderates have signalled to residual supporters of more doctrinaire in a number of heroic battles as Maoist views that there is not much future in clinging to such The leadership stopped short of

outright condemnation of the late Chairman. After all, it was Mao who helped found the Party and who led it to victory. Neither Stalin nor Khruschev, both of whom suffered harsh posthumous judgments, could claim such a feat.

But while the dominant moderate faction has clearly established its ascendancy, it still faces some opposition from a military not :altogether happy with the modernising drive, and from conservative bureaucrats who fear the consequence for their own positions as a result of reformist policies now being implemented.

The survival of a battered and bruised Hua Guofeng, albeit on committee of the Politburo, may be a concession to the latter group. As for the military, which is

Our Party Since the Founding of The People's Republic of China", over some of the changes being proposed, it is significant that anniversary, called on party mem-Deng himself has taken the key political job of chairman of the military commission, which acts as a bridge between the party and the

> It is sometimes forgotten that Deng Xiaoping has a longstanding and close connection with the old-guard generals. He took part in the Long March and well in the course of the Chinese revolution.

> The biggest casualty of the recent upheaval has been the hapless Hua Guofeng. It is a wonder. that Hua survives in any leadership position at all after the humiliating criticism to which he was subjected in the historical document on Mao.

> Hua, it was said, promoted the so-called "two-whatevers policy" whatever Mao said, and whatever he did, were right. Hus tried to suppress in 1978 an objective assessment of past mistakes by the Party and he opposed the rehabilitation of veteran officials bounded from their posts during the Cultural Revolution of the 1960s.

It was no surprise that the usually affable - at least in public -Hua looked on television recently ign oil companies to exploit its offthe bottom rung of the standing like a man who had just had a most depressing encounter with his economic readjustment which has bank manager.

bers to rally behind the policies agreed by the central committee in 1978 at a meeting where Deng furnly re-asserted his authority after his rehabilitation the year before.

The tone of the new chairman's speech was conciliatory, which is probably just as well after what has almost certainly been a frightening power struggle at the top of the party.

Nevertheless, the holding of the Plenum and its resolution of outstanding problems is a positive development.
Infighting over Hua's demotion

has had a stifling effect on China's decision-making so far this year, notably over the economy. Important investment decisions have been deferred, even in designated priority areas such as energy and transport.

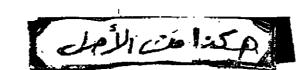
The Dengist victory is also significant for China's relations with the outside world. The Chinese appear firmly committed to expanding relationships where possible and where there is some mutual advantage.

China is about to enter into important partnerships with foreshore oil resources. Despite recent meant heavy cuts in capital con-Hu Yaobang, in his speech in struction spending, the Chinese reported to have dug its heels in the Great Hall of the People on are still negotiating deals with the



Implicit in the appointment of Hu Yaobang and the forces he represents is a recognition of the need for younger men and women to be allowed to take over positions of responsibility.

The promotion of a state premier, Zhao Ziyang, to nur four position in the Party hierarchy has contributed further to the impression of a limited rejuve nation of China's againg le



مكذا من الأمل

Taking a 'snapshot of society' in figures

By Phyllis Hughes Special to the Jordan Times

MMAN - Statistics, it has been id with a sniff, can be used to ove anything,

But a modern society cannot n without sufficient information help government departments, searchers and scholars.

In Jordan, this information is lected systematically by the epartment of Statistics, in a bid help the government meet the eds of the people. The departent is responsible for compiling

facts about the population, housing, incomes, industry, health, tourism, social matters and a host of other areas.

The head of the department, Dr. Burhan Shraydeh, explains that once the information has been collected and analysed, it can be in valuable to planners. "Statistics take a snapshot of

society," he told the Jordan Times. "The censuses we carry out are for planning, and also to check whether measures taken by the government to meet the needs we have established are being effec-

The department carries out a population census once every 10 years, although problems back in 1971 meant that it could not be completed. It then conducts an industrial and agricultural survey. every five years.

'Nosy'

The department, which has been in existence since Jordan gained its independence, is continually collecting information which helps to indicate population trends, housing needs and other vital factors in a fast-growing soc-

Such official "nosiness" brings cries of indignation from many people who are worried about the privacy of the individual. But here in Jordan there is a strict law forbidding the department or its staff from passing on the information

they collect about individuals. They even have to be careful when dealing with industries. If, for instance, there is only one plastic factory in the country, they cannot talk about statistics relating to the plastics industry: because people would realise these figures came from just one

Dr. Shraydeh believes that the public needs to have more confidence in the system. Instead of being suspicious of officials seeking facts and figures, they should accept that this information will subsequently benefit them by allowing the government to provide increased facilities where they are needed.

Last year the department conducted a survey into household expenditure. Hundreds of interviewers visited homes all over the country, carefully monitoring how much each family spent and what they spent it on.

But when the department tried to follow it up with a survey of wages, it ran into great difficulty.

"People were very reluctant to divulge how much they earned," Dr. Shraydeh said. "In the end we had to divide salaries into broad bands into which they could fit themselves.

"The problem is that you need information about both income and expenditure if we are to establish the roots of the present inflation.

"We can only regulate the economy successfully if we know its characteristics in the first place. The public doesn't necessarily recognise this," he added.

Garbage in, garbage out

Dr. Shraydeh also fears that some of the information the department collects may be unreliable, because people don't necessarily tell the truth.

"The problem with statistics is that if you feed in garbage information, you will get garbage results," he said.

Nevertheless the department continually battles to provide accurate information. It is just embarking on a 10-year plan which will include two four-year studies based on the household. Attempts will be made to establish incomes and expenditure: how

TRANSPORTATION

many people live in a house; which homes are occupied; migration from rural to urban areas, and even the fertility rate.

Such gathering of information takes a vast army of staff. On occasions the department has to employ up to 4,000 interviewers. who then fill around 7 million computer cards with the information.

The facts and figures are then fed into three new computers being used by the department. Staff are specially trained in a two-year programme at the Statistical Training Centre.

"Many people fail to understand the role of the department." Dr. Shraydeh said. "They think it is Big Brother watching you, whereas in fact we are a nonpolitical, technical institution dealing with information which is confidential."

The collection of accurate data about Jordan has been hampered by the fact that the demographic situation has changed so rapidly in

the last 30 years. In 1948 and 1967 there were the huge influxes of Palestinian refugees, making

nonsense of the current popu-

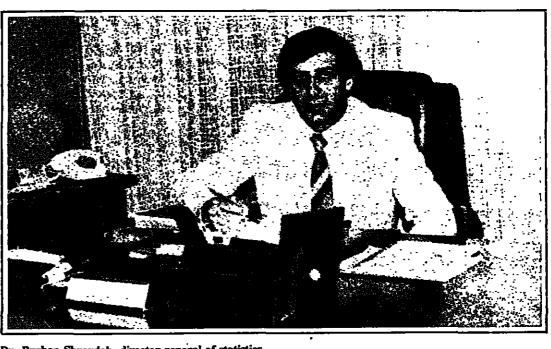
lation figures. As a developing country, Jordan also has a great deal of movement from rural to urban areas. new building programmes and extensive industrial develop-

We do have difficulty keeping track of things," Dr. Shraydeh admitted. "But if these problems were cleared up we would find ourselves with another set.

"In America they have difficulty getting correct population figures in some towns because there are many illegal immigrants. who obviously don't want to

declare themselves. "So no country is free from ditficulties in this area."

But as a first step to improving the quality of the information, Dr. Shraydeh would like to see more government support for the use of statistics, and more appreciation by the public of the fact that such information gathering is vital to the country's development.



Dr. Burhan Shraydeh, director general of statistics

its collected by the department's interviewers are fed into its three new computers (Staff photos by Harout Balikgean)

RESTAURANTS & BARS

MANDARIN Chinese Restaurant FULLY AIR CONDITIONED Wadi Sagra Road East of New Traffic Bridge

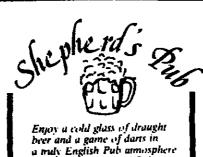
Across From Holiday inn Tel. 51922 **AMMAN**

Visit the Philadelphia Hotel and... HAVE A BLAST The Jockey Counge (BAR)

OPEN 11 A.M. to 11 P.M. "WE ARE YOUR KIND" OF PEOPLE







at the Shepherd Hotel Pub.

Open 12 noon to 1 a.m.

Snocks & steaks served.

AMMAN Holiday Druc IFTAR BREAK-FAST DINNER Enjoy traditional Arabic foods for the littar meal from sunset (5 30 pm. 9:30 p m.) Res. Tel. 63100

To advertise in this section **hhone** 67171-2-3

in Jordan

RESTAURANT CHINA "The First & Best Chinese Restaurant First Circle, Jabat Amman Near Ahliyyah Girl s School Open Daily 6:30 p.m. - Midnight Tel. 38968 Take Home Service Available

CLEARANCE HIPPING - TRAVEL & TOURISM

AIR FREIGHT - PACKING AMIN KAWAR & SONS Travel & Tourism General Sales Agents for: SAS - Scandinavian Airlines Thai Airlines Tel. 37195, 22324-5-6-7-8-9 Tlx. 21212, 21520, 21634 P.O. Box 7806, Amman

To advertise in this section **Mone** 67171-2

ORIENT TRANSPORT FOR YOUR AIRFREIGHT,

> CONTACT US FOR A QUOTATION. TEL. AMMAN 64128-9-30 **AQABA 2135** TLX. 21547 P.O. BOX 926499

SEAFREIGHT, OVERLAND

TRANSPORT, PACKING &

HOUSEHOLD REMOVAL

JORDAN EXPRESS CO.

PACKING & CRATING AIR & SEA FREIGHT TRAVEL & TOURISM

Tel. 62722, 62723 38141, 22565 tlx, 21635 P.O. Box 2143

Philadelphia Rent-A-Car **ALL NEW CARS FULLY INSURED** Philadelphia Hotel Tel. 25194

> NATIONAL **RENT-A-CAR**



1981 MODELS AVAILABLE TEL. 39197-8



AQABA

me patrony IFTAR BREAK-FAST

DINNER Enjoy traditional Arabic foods for the litter meal from .sunset (6:30 p.m. to 9:30 p.m.) at the Holiday Inn.

Tel. 2426 Tix. 62263 JO ענטיר, ינות ענטיר, ינובן נוטיר, MANDARIN Chinese Restaurant

> **AQABA** Amman road beside Samir Amis Restaurant Tel. 4633

CHINA RESTAURANT

The first and best Chinese restaurant in Agaba. Take-away service available. Open daily 6:30 - 11:00 p.m. Tel 4415

ABOVE HOMAM SUPERMARKET | GRANDLAYS BANK AQABA THEATER POST OFFICE SHWEKINI HOUSE ACABA MUNICIPALITY

MISCELLANEOUS



Civil Defence St. Tel. 63890

Scandinavian Show Room See the latest in Danish sitting room

furniture, wall units and bedrooms at Scandinavian Showroom. We haive a large selection of sitting rooms in luxurious Chintz material. Furniture available tax-free to those entitled!

Jora good look! make vou look vour best... that includes expert hair styling, beauty care treatment & the finest in beauty care products. Shmeisani, near Tower Hotel 🦣 ale a

FINLANDIA

SHOWROOM

VISIT THE NEW

DISTINCTIVE GIFTS OF ALL SORTS FINNISH DESIGN GLASS & EARTHENWARE

Our new Tel. No. 39494 map for directions.

HOME & OFFICE FURNITURE

Japan's car exports decline

TOKYO, July 29 (R) — Japanese car exports in June fell for the first time in over two years following curbs on shipments to major Western nations, the Japan Automobile Manufacturers Association (JAMA) said today.

Total June shipments were down 0.4 per cent to 512,839 from a year ago, the first year-on-year decline since May 1979. The figure was 2.4 per cent down on May exports.

Japan now has agreements to limit car exports to a majority of European Economic Community countries as well as the United States and Canada. Shipments to the U.S. declined 13.7 per cent compared with June last year, but those to the EEC were only 0.1 per cent down. However, exports to Canada increased by over 22 per cent and to West Germany 23.4 per cent from a year ago, although both figures were below May exports.

The June exports brought Japan's total for the first half of this year to 3.19 million vehicles, almost nine per cent higher than last year, following the high level of shipments overseas in the early part of

Conoco's takeover battle still on

WILMINGTON, Delaware, July 29 (R) - Du Pont company said resterday it has received more than 50 per cent of Conoco's 87 million shares of stock in the biggest takeover battle in corporate history.

But Wall Street analysts said the bidding war was far from over. They said Conoco stockholders could still withdraw their shares and submit them to the two other suitors for the giant oil concern--Mobil or Seagram.

Du Pont, one of three companies bidding for Conoco, sait it has received 43.7 million Conoco shares as of Monday. The leading chemical manufacturer has

87 million shares outstanding The Mobil Corporation said it had received about two million Conoco shares under its offer for

offered to pay \$95 a share in cash for 45 to 50 per cent of Conoco's share in cash for 50 per cent of Conoco's stock and proposes to acquire the remaining shares through an exchange of securities.

Congress calls for lower bank rates

WASHINGTON, July 29 (R) - The House of Representatives called yesterday for action by the Reagan administration to lower interest rates, saying the current high levels were damaging the economies of the United States and its allies. By a vote of 403 to 17, the House approved a resolution saying the high interest rates resulted partly from "an excessive reliance on tight monetary policy to fight inflation, coupled with an expected large fiscal deficit."

The non-binding resolution said the high rates were causing extensive damage to the U.S. economy and to the economies of U.S. trading partners and the developing world.

ECONOMIC NEWS BRIEFS

China keeps monetary problem at bay.

PEKING, July 29 (R) — China said yesterday it had made progress in its efforts to control the money supply, the growth of which has been officially acknowledged as a problem.

Figures issued by the Bank of China said that 3.98 billion yuan (\$2.5 billion) was withdrawn from circulation in the first half of this year, 1.5 billion yuan (\$930 million) more than in the same period of 1980.

The bank, quoted by the New China news agency, said this represented "progress in efforts to control the money supply." The increase in the amount taken out of circulation was attributable to increased production of consumer goods, expansion of service trades and reduction in inventories, the bank said.

Sales of much-demanded consumer items such as bicycles, televisions, furniture and beer totalled 94.4 billion yuan (\$60 billion) between January and May, a 9.1 per cent increase over the same

Chevron to make up for overcharging

WASHINGTON, July 29 (R) Standard oil (Chevron) will make up for alleged overcharging by putting a million barrels of oil into U.S. strategic reserves, the energy department said today. It said the \$82.5 million agreement did not amount to an admission of guilt by Chevron. The oil alone is valued at \$33 million. Chevron will pay \$49.5 million to parties to the dispute.

Dollar rises against yen

TOKYO, July 29 (R) - The U.S. dollar briefly touched a 15month high today in hectic trading on the Tokyo foreign exchange market, where the Japanese central bank intervened once again, dealers said.

Well over one billion dollars changed hands through the day and the dollar reached 238.80 Japanese yen, its highest level since April last year, before easing off in the afternoon.

By the close of trade, the dollar was quoted at 237.80 yen or about one-and-a-half yen higher than yesterday's close.

During the morning, the Bank of Japan sold an estimated \$50 to \$100 million bringing its total intervention in recent weeks close to two billion dollars.

Dealers said one major factor continuing to boost the American currency was the high level of U.S. interest rates, with a narrowed U.S. trade deficit in June also helping the dollar rise.

Pan Am assails subsidised airlines

WASHINGTON, July 29 (R) — U.S. airlines may be forced off international routes unless the government takes a tougher attitude towards foreign airlines, the Chairman of Pan American World Airways said vesterday.

William Seawell told a House sub-committee that the five major U.S. airlines with overseas routes, Pan American, Braniff, Flying Tiger, Northwest and Trans World, lost \$150 million on their international flights last year.

He said foreign airlines were usually subsidised by their governments and could afford to lose money, especially on routes to the United States.

U.S. trims its trade deficit

WASHINGTON, July 29 (R) Improved sales of U.S. man. ufactured goods abroad offer a surge in petroleum imports and helped the United States trim in trade deficit to \$3.12 billion in June, the government reponed yesterday.

The commerce department said the deficit represented a \$322 mil-

lion improvement over May, Petroleum imports shot up 21 per cent in June, partly because the government purchased roughly 500,000 barrels for its strategic petroleum reserve, department spokesman said.

The increase in petroleum imports pushed overall imports up three per cent over May, the department said.

But improved foreign sales of U.S. wheat, industrial machinery and aircraft boosted exports by 5.3 per cent, resulting in the smaller trade shortfall.

If the trend for the first six months of the year persists, as government experts anticipate, the United States will end the year with a \$38.1 billion deficit

A Middle East 'bridge' for Greece

ATHENS: Few European countries are as worried as Greece about the tension in the Middle East following the renewed Israeli attacks on the Lebanon. It is not just that Greece is the closest member of the Community to the area. Greece also sees a future role for itself as a "bridge" between the EEC and the Middle East.

This depends to some extent on whether Greece can build its role in handling transit trade to the Middle East. There is, for instance, a regular ferry service from the central Greek port of Volos to Latakia in Syria.

Like most other West European countries, the Greeks depend largely on Middle Eastern oil. At the same time, their economy is buoyed up by earnigs from shipping oil, from the major contracts no intention of doing so. On the won by Greek construction com- contrary, its policy has long been

panies in the Arab World, and by its growing role as an offshore centre for Middle East business.

Add to this the need to protect what remains of the once-glorious Greek communities in cities such as Alexandria and it is hardly surprising that Greece has resisted EEC pressure to upgrade its diplomatic links with Israel. It has never had ambassadorial relations with Tel Aviv, and seems to have

far more pro-Palestinian than that of most members of the EEC.

In a recent interview Mr. Constantine Mitsotakis, the Greek Foreign Minister, said he welcomed the way that in the past year the West Europeans had moved closer to the Greek position through developments such as the European initiative on the

request. The Arab League countries are Greece's biggest trading partner

ment Force in the Middle East. He

said that Washington had not

approached Athens with such a

after the EEC. Greek exports to these countries will be about \$700 million this year, 20 per cent of all Middle East. He was optimistic Greek exports. But imports from

Greece has strong business links with the Middle East, and sees itself as the European Community's "bridge" to the region.

that, once the new French administration had had time, it would support the line the EEC had painstakingly developed.

He also insisted that the Greeks would not agree to U.S. bases on Greek soil being used as staging

the Middle East of oil alone total around \$350 million per month. Around 20 per cent of all ship-

ping to and from Arab League countries is done on Greek-owned vessels. This brings in \$300 million a year in remittances from seamen, freight and other shipping expenses.

Mr. John Latsis is an example of a self-made Greek tycoon, who after starting in wartime trade, built up an empire from his Middle East dealings. Mr. Latsis, who owns Petrola International, a group which includes ships, shipyards, refineries and construction companies, ferried pilgrims to Saudi Arabia in the

He was a close friend of the Greek colonels and has solid links with the Saudi Royal Family.

Since 1975, Athens has been turning into a major centre for Middle East business. The war in Lebanon has forced scores of companies out of Beirut, but Athens also offers tax-free advantages for offshore business thanks to its proximity to the Middle East. Costs of setting up a regional operation are lower than in the

In appearance as well as lifestyle, Athens is very much a Levantine city.

As a symptom of the times the bouzouki players in the Plaka, Athens's noisy tourist quarter at the foot of the Acropolis, have added to their repertoire of Greek folk songs some Arab hits, which they sing every night in Arabic.

Financial Times News Feature

Lifeboats stand by for rescue missions



The J.T. Essberger (photo) and the Wilhelm Kaisen are the largest lifeboats in West Germany

KIEL (DaD) - 'Mayday! Mayday! This is the Ruesselsheim. We have collided with the container freighter Niels Alba and have been holed. Holds under water. We look like sinking.' As the radio operator wires the ship's bearings, the 12-man crew of the lifeboat Wilhelm Kaisen get ready to rush to the scene at full speed, 30 knots.

Their detailed report was to be one of 1,429 filed by German lifeboat crews in 1980, 388 men helped out of a tight spot and 363 sick or injured people ferried from ships or islands to the main-

The German Lifeboat Institution was set up in Kiel 115 years ago, in the days when crews in oilskins rowed out to help sailors in distress. Later rockets were developed to fire ropes from shore to

and the fastest in the world.(DaD/dpa-Frage photo)

wreck and tow shipwrecked sailors to safety on board breeches buoys

It now boasts an up-to-date telecom network along the coast of West Germany and a fleet of three dozen fast lifeboats and cruisers. The Wilhelm Kaisen's engines develop 7,200 hp, for instance. She has radio, radar, echo-sounding equipment, radio locating devices and automatic controls, plus a twin-hose water cannon that can metres.

But the crews--Samaritans in oilskins-matter most. They are always at the ready. The institution is not government-subsidised. Its budget of DM 15.4 million for 1980 was raised entirely from subscriptions and donations, and it is proud of the

Philadelphia Rotel

THE NEWEST DISCO IN TOWN AT THE OLDEST HOTEL IN AMMAN

AT PHILADELPHIA



action is and make My place

> Open Nightly From 9_2Am.

FOR RES-CALL 25191 COUPLES ONLY

NOW THE GRAND OPENING OF

AL-RABAD HOTEL AJLOUN



On one of the most beautiful location in Jordan. Come and enjoy our beautiful scenaries and our Arabian, Oriental and Lebanese food. Very nice rooms. children Play yard

Address:

Ailoun, Al Rabad Castle Road.

Got something on you

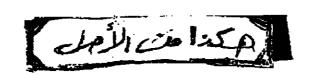
et the Jordan Times hear about it!

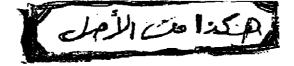
FOR SALE

1976 Vauxhall station wagon four-door, four speed, four cylinder. Excellent running condition original mileage 42,000 k/m. Metallic blue; JD 700 or any reasonable offer.

Contact Mr. James hours-8:30 a.m. 2:30 p.m., Tel. 94911







FOR RENT

Deluxe apartment in Shmeisani area. Three bedrooms, two salons, dining room, Central heating, wall-to-wall carpeting, with Telephone.

Please call: Tel. 61797

The World News Magazine

A PRECARIOUS PEACE: THE MIDEAST CEASE-

POLAND: THE PRESSURE EASES AMERICA DISCOVERS MIRELLA FRENI: THE ITALIAN SINGER BECOMES A TRANSATLANTIC

CASH AND CARRY MEDICINE: WALK-IN CLIN-ICS SPRING UP IN AMERICA ROYAL WEDDING: AN AMERICAN VIEW

FORECAST FOR THURSDAY, JULY 30, 1981

from the Carroll Righter institute

ARIES (Mar. 21 to Apr. 19) Study quietly and come to the right decisions where important matters are concerned. Seek an expert if you need advice.

III m

E

TAURUS (Apr. 29 to May 20) If invited to a social affair, make sure you don't become involved in an argument. State your goals to a trusted friend.

GEMINI (May 21 to June 21) Some work connected with your career is annoying but has to be done. Don't jeopardize your credit by not paying a bill.

MOON CHILDREN (June 22 to July 21) A new project eeds more study before putting it in operation. Do whatever will improve your career.

LEO (July 22 to Aug. 21) Talk over money matters with close tie and avoid misunderstanding that now exists. Don't rely on your intuition at this time.

VIRGO (Aug. 22 to Sept. 22) Know exactly what is expected of you by associates and consult with them before making personal plans. Be alert.

LIBRA (Sept. 23 to Oct. 22) Quickly handle obligations awaiting your attention. Use a more direct approach with others. Don't neglect health treatments. SCORPIO (Oct. 23 to Nov. 21) Show in some tangible

way that you appreciate the alliance with associates and add to the goodwill you now enjoy. SAGITTARIUS (Nov. 22 to Dec. 21) Give attention to

those problems at home that require immediate handling. Show that you are a loyal family member. CAPRICORN (Dec. 22 to Jan. 20) Being alert in motion

could prevent an accident. Think before you speak or you could say the wrong thing today. AQUARIUS (Jen. 21 to Feb. 19) Be mindful not to

spend money on foolish things today or you could regret it later. Avoid the social tonight and be safe. PISCES (Feb. 20 to Mar. 20) You have personal sims

that require a proper perspective if you are to attain them. Take steps to improve your appearance.

IF YOUR CHILD IS BORN TODAY . . . he or she will be full of fantasy and should be given the right training to permit steady advancement in chosen career. Learning comes quickly here. Education should be directed along scientific lines for best results.

"The Stars impel, they do not compel." What you make of your life is largely up to you!

FORECAST FOR FRIDAY, JULY 31, 1981

GENERAL TENDENCIES: This could be a day of arguments and much tensions coming into the open unless you make a point to maintain self-control. The poise you display can impress others.

ARIES (Mar. 21 to Apr. 19) Ask questions of an associate and then you will know better what is expected of you. A private matter can be resolved now.

TAURUS (Apr. 20 to May 20) Make certain you know the motive behind a favor a friend wants to bestow upon you. A social affair could be costly.

GEMINI (May 21 to June 21) Carry through with what a higher-up expects of you instead of being obstinate. Safeguard your reputation tonight.

MOON CHILDREN (June 22 to July 21) Be sure to handle important business matters before engaging in social activities. Show that you have wisdom.

LEO (July 22 to Aug. 21) Keep friends and advisers apart today and avoid trouble. You have latent talents that should be put to work.

VIRGO (Aug. 22 to Sept. 22) Contact higher-ups and gain the support you need. Show kindness with one who offends instead of becoming vengeful.

LIBRA (Sept. 23 to Oct. 22) It's important that you carry through with regular routines today instead of going on a foolish fun spree. SCORPIO (Oct. 23 to Nov. 21) Don't jeopardize your

security by spending lavishly for entertainment. Save your money instead and invest it wisely.

SAGITTARIUS (Nov. 22 to Dec. 21) Don't join an argument between a family tie and a friend at this time. Streamline your social activities. CAPRICORN (Dec. 22 to Jan. 20) Although you may be

provoked, don't argue with a co-worker who happens to be out of norts at this time. AQUARIUS (Jan. 21 to Feb. 19) Find a more practical

system for operating in the days ahead. Listen to what a successful friend has to suggest.

PISCES (Feb. 20 to Mar. 20) Try to get at the bottom of an unpleasant situation at home and establish more harmony. Strive for increased happiness.

IF YOUR CHILD IS BORN TODAY . . . he or she will be inclined to get in arguments and with little accomplished, so teach to get at underlying causes of trouble. Make sure your progeny develops the right philosophy of life. Don't neglect ethical training.

"The Stars impel, they do not compel." What you make of your life in largely up to you!

، بنا مئي سايد

Jensen of U.S. knocked out in the 13th

SEOUL, July 29 (R) - World Boxing Council (WBC) superflyweight champion Kim Chul-Ho of South Korea knocked out American Willie Jensen to retain his title in an action-packed fight at the southern city of Pusan tonight.

The scheduled 15-round bout ended one minute 20 seconds into the 13th round when Kim landed a barrage of blows to the body of the 27-year-old challenger to put him down for the full count. Jensen was still on the canvas several minutes after being counted out. Kim. 20, was making his second defence of the title which he won

Jensen, jabbing effectively, had the better of the early rounds, in which the fighters frequently slugged away toe to toe. But he tired from the 10th round and Kim took over, slamming home punishing punches until his 13th round assault finished off the challenger.

Notts. lead championship table

from Venezuelan Rafael Orono last January.

LONDON, July 29 (R) - Nottinghamshire boosted their chances of landing a major cricket trophy for the first time since 1929 by beating Lancashire by eight wickets at Trent Bridge yesterday.

The win took them 17 points clear at the top of the county champ-Nottinghamshire made light of a victory target of 193, opener Paul Todd histing 112 in 195 minutes and Derek Randall 52 not out.

Tennis Talk



The two-handed backhand

By Maureen Stalla

IN THE old days, pros seemed to teach only one-handed backhands. But with all the two-handed backhands to be seen on the courts these days, and with the remarkable results they achieve for such stars as Bjorn Borg and Chris Evert Lloyd, people are asking: "Which is better, to use one or two hands?"

Like so many issues, there are both pros and cons. The twohanded backhand puts a premium on quick and precise footwork, decreases the player's reach, causes some confusion on the volley, and makes it harder to hit the various spins and "dinks" that round out an advanced player's game. On the other hand, it is easier to learn and control, and it can be more powerful and accurate. Incidentally, it is also one of the best "cures" for tennis elbow, as it eliminates the strain of a straight-armed, one-handed backhand. My policy as an instructor is to encourage the stroke method which appears more natural for my student.

If you are right-handed and want to hit a two-handed backhand, hold the recquet with two forehand grips, or with a righthanded backhand grip and a left-handed forehand grip. Be sure that your left hand is higher up on the handle. (Some racquets are now made with longer grips to accommodate the increase in two-handed backhanders.) For the two-handed shot, you contact the ball slightly later than

for the one-handed shot, and your follow-through will cause your body to turn further, so that your shoulders end up parallel to the net. As in all tennis shots, your footwork is very important. A decisive step in the direction you want to hit the ball will help your timing as well as determine the direction of the ball. But remember, you must get your back foot in position first, which means faster footwork than for your one-handed counterparts. whose longer reach will allow for slower feet. Try to keep the racquet face on the ball as long as possible, with

your wrists firm. The easiest way to hit a two-handed backhand is to think of it as a left-handed forehand, with a little extra support from your right hand. And the two-handed backhand is such an easy shot to learn that young children can hit great backhands after their first lesson.

GOREN BRIDGE

BY CHARLES H. GOREN

©1981 by Chicago Tribune

Both vulnerable. South deals. NORTH **+982** $\triangle \mathbf{G}$ 074 **♦** K 107632 EAST **♦ K** 65

♥ 10985 ♥76432 0 Q85 ♦ K 62 **Q54 4** J 9 SOUTH + AJ 104

♥ A K ◊ A J 1093 **4** A 8 The bidding: South West North East

2 NT Pass 3 NT Pass Pass Pass Opening lead: Ten of ♥.

Usually, a long suit is useful only if you can run it. South, declarer at three no trump, found an intriguing way to employ dummy's long suit even though he couldcash only two high-card tricks in it!

South's hand was somewhat off-shape for a two no trump opening bid, but he did have a problem. His hand was too weak for a demand bid in diamonds, and he was afraid that an opening bid of one diamond might get passed out. So he just pretended that one of his spades was a club and made the value bid. North's raise was textbook-it was unlikely that eleven tricks could be made in clubs and not nine in no

trump. West led the top of his

heart sequence, and as soon as dummy came down, declarer realized that there was a snag. Because of the unfortunate duplication in hearts, there was no entry to dummy's clubs once they were established. Furthermore, the defenders had already started work on their best suit, thus declarer did not have the time to develop his long suit. However, his solution to the problem was most elegant. He won the king of hearts,

cashed the ace and king of clubs and then led a third club. On this trick he discarded the ace of hearts from his hand! This remarkable play vir-

tually assured the contract. Dummy's clubs were established, and if the defenders continued with hearts, declarer would have an entry to dummy with the queen. In all, he would score five club tricks, two hearts and his two aces. So, after winning the queen of clubs. West's only chance to defeat the contract was to shift. He chose a low spade. Declarer captured East's king with the ace and continued with the jack. If West took the queen, dummys nine of spades would be an entry, so West ducked.

He was put on play again with a spade, and now was forced to open the diamond suit. Thus, declarer emerged with ten tricks, losing only one spade, one diamond and

Demonstrators at S African envoy's home dispersed by police

WELLINGTON, July 29 (R) — Police today used batons to turn back 2,000 people marching to the home of South Africa's envoy to New Zealand, while the South African rugby team was winning an incident-free match against a provincial side.

Police drew out their batons as opponents of the rugby tour marched from Parliament to the home of South African Consul General Paul Lindhorst.

Television New Zealand said at least 30 demonstrators were

injured, including an elderly

Another protest was held today in Auckland, outside the office of Air New Zealand which is flying the Springboks around the country after bringing them to New Zealand.

In New Plymouth, the Springboks beat Taranaki 34-9. They have won the two matches played, while another game was concelled last week when demonstrators occupied the football field in Hamilton.

The incident cast doubt over the

Monday it would continue.

There were only about 100 were made, police said.

New Plymouth police blew up a unduly worried. green canvas bag found near the spray paint, a stencil and pieces of attention," he said.

future of the tour but New Zea-land rugby authorities decided on buildings before moving off towards Mr. Lindhorst's house.

The consul, who was guarded by demonstrators in New Plymouth the diplomatic protection squad -and they were stopped by police as its members are some of the few they marched to the ground. They halted peaceably and no arrests said by telephone he had been aware of the march but was not

"We are being protected and I city courthouse. It contained only am grateful to police for their

The marchers dispersed soon In Wellington, the tour oppo- after the baton attack. Police said nents had demonstrated peace- none of their men was injured.

Peanuts





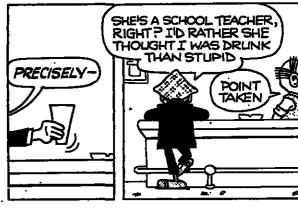




Andy Capp

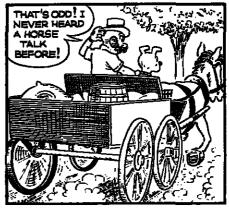






Mutt 'n' Jeff







THE BETTER HALF. By Vinson

"We'll be co-authors. After your recipes, I'll list the antidotes I find most effective."

THAT SCRAMBLED WORD GAME by Henri Arnold and Boh Lee Unscramble these four Jumbles one letter to each square, to form four ordinary words. **ENCEP BYLUR KERUBE** WHAT THE INVENTOR OF THAT AUTOMATIC PACKAGING MACHINE MADE. DUQILI Now arrange the circled letters to form the surprise answer, as sug-gested by the above carboon.

Print answer here: A (Answers tomorrow) Jumbles: TRYST SOAPY INVERT HAIRDO

Answer: What the midget said when someone asked him for a loan—SORRY, !'M SHORT

THE Daily Crossword by William Henderson

47 Hispanic

MONEY

51 Canadian

55 Headlined

58 Pielet

59 Test

60 Task

61 Weaver's

63 Categories

DOWN

2 Astringent

1 Mexican

food

62 Studies

constabu-

lary: abbr.

clergyman

26 Factors 1 Dravidian 29 Metallic lenguage cloth **6 Employs** 30 Slaiom 10 Feign 14 Mastiffs 33 Music sign

34 Distinctive in Heraldry atmosphere 15 Hawaiian 35 Stern 36 Florida 16 Son of island Jacob man-eater 17 Art enthu-39 Heroic

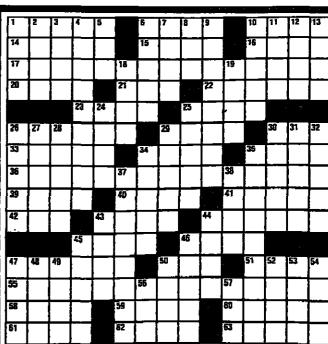
40 Night: Fr. 20 Hebrew dry 41 Spectral 42 Bishop's 21 Pathology office

22 Boo-boos 44 Affidavit 23 Russian çertifilog hut cates -- van der 45 Cougar 46 Facts

Yesterday's Puzzle Solved:

3 Guy 5 Baton Rouge school council 7 Fiji 9 Turkish

48 Close 49 Worry 50 Stretch 12 Prove to be true



© 1981 by Chicago Tribune-N.Y. News Synd. Inc. All Rights Reserved

antelope 44 Hussy 45 Cement 46 College buildings 47 Salamanders

52 Mince 53 Simple 54 Executive: abbr. 56 English 57 Conduct

24 Pierce

25 French Rev-

leader

parts 27 Wine item

28 —, meenie 29 An Arnaz

31 Poisonous snake

34 False wing

ecclesi-astics

37 Fascinated

38 Gender:

43 African

30 Israeli

32 Loafs

35 Body of

26 Church

olutionary

700 million watch as wedding ends well

LONDON, July 29 (R) — Prince Charles, heir to the British throne, and Lady Diana Spencer were married in St. Paul's Cathedral in London today watched by a worldwide television audience estimated at 700 million.

Hundreds of thousands who packed the flag-decked streets outside the 300-year-old cathedral sent up a great cheer when the archbishop of Canterbury, Dr. Robert Runcie, said the words: "I now pronounce you man and wife."

The 70-minute ceremony, rich in music and singing, was carried outside the cathedral by loudspeaker relays.

London displayed an air of carnival and excited Britons had comped for days to be sure of prime views of the colourful pro-

LONDON, July 29 (R) - Prince Charles and Lady Diana Spencer may have to wait many years after their wedding today before they ascend the British throne.

The royal heir, 32, has told friends that his mother, Queen Elizabeth, will not abdicate. The queen regards it as her duty to remain on the throne until her death, according to well-informed

That day may be many years off. At 55, the queen has never been in hospital for illness

When Edward VIII relinquished the throne in 1936 to marry American divorcee Wallis Simpson – the only abdication in British history - the popularity of the crown was brought to its lowest point in modern times.

"Since 1936 the very word abdication has sent a collective strudder through Buckingham Palace," wrote Anthony Holden in his best-selling biography of Prince Charles.

Their children will be princes and princesses in direct line of succession to the throne after Charles himself.

The royal family has a grim example in Queen Elizabeth's great grandfather of what can happen when the succession is long

"Bertie," as his family called him, became a playboy, made singer Lily Langury his mistress and was involved in scandal before

finally ascending the throne as Edward VII at the age of 60. But Prince Charles does not have the temperament of a playboy and, unlike "Bertie," he is allowed a large personal role by his mother.

Russians rap U.N. plan

MOSCOW, July 29 (R) — The Soviet Union said today that a new United Nations initiative on the Afghanistan crisis bas little chance of success, if Pakistan did not change its entire attitude to

Afghanistan. The official TASS news agency said that a planned visit to Islamabad next week by a special U.N. envoy had a genuine chance of success if Pakistan and other states in the region stopped "trying to cancel the gains of the Afghan revolution.

Both Pakistan and Iran. Afghanistan's other southern neighbour, have so far refused to recognise the Soviet-backed government which took power in Kabul as part of this revolution.

Javier Perez Cuellar, a special envoy from U.N. Secretary General Kurt Waldheim, is expected to go to Kabul from Pakistan. where he will try to find a basis for negotiations aimed ultimately at securing a withdrawal of Soviet troops from Afghanistan.

Reports from New Delhi said yesterday that Soviet and Afghan forces were involved in their largest ever single battle with rebels earlier this month north of

TASS repeated Moscow's opposition to an initiative by the European Economic Community (EEC) to find a way out of the deadlock over Afghanistan.

Afghan rebels appear to have reoccupied most of the Paghman region near Kabul after retreating in heavy fighting earlier this month, Western diplomatic sources said here today.

The fighting between the rebels and Soviet and Afghan government forces took place in the Paghman area about 20 kilometres north-east of Kabul from July 13 to 15, the sources

They said hundreds of Soviet and Afghan troops, rebeis and civilians were killed or wounded in the fighting which was the heaviest in the area since the Soviet military intervention 19 months ago.

The sources said that during the battle the rebels were pushed into the hills but they appeared to have reoccupied most of the region.

Yesterday diplomatic sources in New Delhi said that the Paghman area seemed quiet and no major clashes were reported from the Afghan provinces in the past

cessions of horse-drawn carriages. Lady Diana, a fair-haired aristocrat who had known Prince Charles since her childhood, smiled behind her veil as she joined the prince before the altar.

He whispered a few words to her.

He slipped onto her finger a gold ring made from the same nugget which provided the wedding ring of his mother Queen Elizabeth in 1947.

The only visible sign of the pre-wedding nerves which had brought one public burst of tears to Lady Diana was when she made her vows.

She got the Prince's first two Christian names, Charles Philip, the wrong way round. She smiled wryly at him.

The Prince and Princess of Wales, as they are now styled, will spend their wedding night at a mansion outside London, to be followed by a two-week Mediterranean honeymoon cruise.

Among the 2,500 guests in St. Paul's were the three girls who shared Lady Diana's London apartment before she moved into one of the royal palaces when the engagement was announced on

Also a guest was the headmaster of one of Prince Charles' schools, Cheam -- who, the prince has said, twice beat him for misbehaviour.

Charles, too, made a slip in the marriage service, leaving out the word "worldly" in the phrase "All my worldly goods".

The prince, who wore the blue, uniform of a naval commander, was supported by his younger brothers princes Andrew and Edward.

Diana chose to omit the traditional vow to obey her husband, the first British royal bride to do

The archbishop of Canterbury, in his sermon, said: "May the burdens we lay on them be matched by the love with which we support them in the years to come."

Queen Elizabeth, in an acquamarine silk dress and coat. looked solemn as she watched the wedding of her eldest son.

The Prince and Princess of Wales left St. Paul's to a fanfare of 24 trumpets and a carillon of the cathedral's 12 bells, almost Without a hitch

The wedding went off without a security hitch and police said they had not arrested a single person among the hundreds of thousands who watched the processions to

and from St. Paul's Cathedral. Police fears that Irish guerrillas or a lone gunman could attack or

ply have decided not to attack an occasion being enjoyed on television by 700 million people around the world.

Uniformed police lining the route were ordered to turn their backs on the processions and scan the cheering crowds for suspicious characters.

Youth killed by police van in Liverpool



Two riot-helmeted policemen, one carrying a truncheon, the other a riot shield, escort a man through the riot-torn streets of the Toxteth area of Liver-

pool early Tuesday, during an outbreak of rioting. Gangs of youths roamed the streets stoning police and burning vehicles. (A.P.) Wirephoto)

85 Ways 87 Smiles shilly 89 Ship's cranes 90 Containers 92 Guarantee

93 Ron of TV 94 Nautical mar 95 Gardon, the

thing 76 Civil wrong,

31 Oriental rus 32 And not 34 Baby grand 35 That girl 36 Played the lead 38 Dinner cour 40 African Ric

61 Light source

cry Chef's conce

19 X 19, by Pat Bradshaw

48 Simon or Sedaka

drowned by the cheering of the

They rode in an open state coach drawn by four grey horses to Buckingham Palace for a wedding breakfast.

disrupt the wedding of Prince Charles, heir to the throne, and Lady Diana Spencer proved

COMBINATIONS

By Herb L. Risteer

17 Used up the hours 20 Common knowledge

equal temperatures
24 Thoughtful
25 Explosive

25 Explosive 26 Pitcher's po 27 Of grand-parents 28 Xochtmico: land: abbr. 29 Adam's boy 31 Pale purple 34 Ancient heal 36 Antiered animal

1 Stage offerings 2 French rive 3 Destroyed 4 High, in pitch 5 Melody

6 More agile
7 Candienut tree
8 Thicken
9 Male animal
10 Chimpanzee

10 Chimpenzee
11 City in
Missouri
12 Complain
whisingly
3 River duck
14 Statute
15 Temperam
person
16 Cut
18 Inquiring
words
19 Valley

Diagramless

ACROSS

ACROSS
1 Utter
lovingly
4 Placid
8 Thick piece
10 In profusion
12 Window cow
14 Office works
15 Practice for
8 bout
16 Once again
18 Counterpart
of mortises

DOWN
1 Make buffer
2 On strike
3 Ready to use
4 Fracture aid
5 Comic Johnson
6 Legal holding
7 One: pref.
8 Navigation ma
8 African

But the Irish Republican Army (IRA) fighting to drive the British out of Northern Ireland, may sim-

Police rehearsed moves to counter any attack with the cavalry escorts which flanked the royal carringes. Cavalrymen rode close beside the coaches, cutting down the potential target for any

108 Rebecca's boy
110 "— now,
brown cow"
111 Imaginary
earth manking
115 Reverts to
the primitive
118 Was of service
119 Like some
schools
120 "The Fire —
Titms"
121 Ancient
Persian

Persian 122 Swain's idol 123 Pool

85 Nerve networ.
86 Marsty Intet
88 Marsty Intet
88 Marsty Intet
89 Alturing lady
91 Thoroughtare
94 Mecca man
95 Unfriendly
sounds
98 Work togethe
98 Wint togethe
98 Minols city
100 Passage
102 "White —"
114 Semin

WORLD NEWS BRIEFS

W. Germany supports persecuted Baha'is

LONDON, July 29 (R) - West Germany supports efforts by the Baha'i religious sect to raise Iran's treatment of Baha'is at the United Nations, a foreign ministry spokesman has said. Dozens of Baha'is have been executed in Iran in recent months, usually accused of spying for Israel and belonging to "the misled seet."
The spokesman said yesterday West German Foreign Minister
Hans-Dietrich Genscher told Baha'is of his concern and support for their efforts in reply to a telegram from the Baha'i national council in West Germany. The Bonn government thought the Baha'is were right to seek a U.N. debate on the question, the spokesman said. Two men executed in Iran's north-eastern Khorassan province last Sunday were Baha'is, the sect's national council in West Germany said in a statement today. It said Kamaluddin Bakhtavar and Nematollah Katibpur-Shahidi had been accused of "interfering in political affairs and belonging to the Baha'i community." Iranian state radio, monitored by Reuters, had reported the executions on Sunday, saying the two men had been convicted of spying for Israel and belonging to "the misled sect." The Baha'i council also said hundreds of Baha'i families had been expelled from villages around the central iranian towns of Isfahan and Kashan and in Khorassan in the last few days. Unlike Jews, Christians and Zoroastrians, the Baha'is are not recongnised in Iran's Islamic constitution as a protected religious minority. Baha'ism is a breakaway sect of Islam. emphasising unity of all religions and mankind.

2nd Space Shuttle to be ready on time

CAPE CANAVERAL, Florida, July 29 (R) - America's second Space Shuttle mission will be ready by its September 30 launch date despite a multi-million dollar problem, a spokesman for the project has said. The problem is a shock wave created by solid rocket boosters during the first launch, giving the craft a joit four times greater than had been expected, Robert Gray, Shuttle manager at Kennedy Space Centre said yesterday. Such pressure could damage scientific experiments or satellites as well as the Shuttle, he said. He described several solutions but said he favoured the use of jet nozzles spraying water at 70,000 gallons per minute to create a barrier and relieve the pressure. "We have ordered the equipment and think we can have it installed by mid-September in time for the launch." Dr. Gray said.

600 Picasso reproductions hijacked

NEW YORK, July 29 (R) - Two armed men hijacked a security van carrying 600 Picasso reproductions when it stopped at a red traffic light in central New York yesterday, police said. The reproductions, worth \$500,000, had just arrived from Paris where each was signed by Picasso's daughter Marina, according to art publisher Herman Finesod. Mr. Finesod, whose company commissioned the 600 lithographs, said it would be difficult for the thieves to market the reproductions.

Polish protests intensify

WARSAW, July 29 (R)—Poland was hit by a fresh surge of food protests today with angry workers declaring strikes, organising rallies and demanding meetings with the authorities.

Regional leaders of the Solidarity free trade union said the situation could get out of control and worked furiously to stem the tide of anger at food shortages, reduced meat rations and proposed price rises.

Solidarity said its Warsaw leaders were holding a crisis session to decide how to respond to demands from factories for a decision on protest action in the capital.

Warning strikes were called in the cities of Czestochowa. Piotrkow Trybunalski and Grudziadz. Protest meetings and hunger marches were announced in other cities

A four-day protest campaign in

entered its third day. Tomorrow thousands of women are expected to march through Lodz in what is likely to be the biggest hunger protest to date.

The warning strikes were set for next week. Solidarity in Piotrkow also announced a work-to-rule.

Workers in many factories had decided against accepting the meat coupons for August in which allowances were reduced by some 20 per cent.

The communist government, confronted with a collapsing economy and dwindling supplies, said Poland did not have enough meat to ensure the ration allowance for the next two months.

It negotiated a compromise agreement with Solidarity earlier in the week suspending the cuts for September and looking for ways to make up the August deficit. But this appears to have Poland's second city, Lodz, done nothing to halt protests.

THE Weekend Crossword

THE Sunday Crossword

iformerly The New York Herald Tribune Grossword) Edited by Herb Ettens

Who watched the wedding

LONDON, July 29 — Britain's royal wedding won cheers and tears around the world today, but with a few frowns and shrugs thrown in as well.

With satellite television shooting the story into millions of living rooms around the globe, it was a first-class occasion for romantics who like a loud shout and a good cry over such events. And in most places the advance publicity had been big.

But the marriage of Prince Charles and Lady Diana Spencer also produced one or two sour notes. Some Greek newspapers sharply criticised the British government for the wedding invitation to their former King Constantine as insult-

ing Greek national dignity since he was deposed in a referendum in Unlike many other countries, Greece was not carrying the wedding live on radio or television. And at the last minute President Kon-

stantine Karamanlis bowed out of going to London, ostensibly for health reasons, and his place at the ceremony was taken by Prime Minister George Rallis. Major Soviet newspapers snubbed the wedding and focussed their

attention on the continued youth rioting in the northern English city of Liverpool. Only the weekly journal Literaturnaya Gazeta (literary gazette) carried an article, entitled "The prince and the beggars," contrasting the pomp and splendour of the royal occasion with what it described

as the misery of the country's unemployed. Soviet television showed film of preparations for the wedding yesterday.

But an accompanying commentary suggested the authorities had contrived the celebrations to "drown out the sound of gunshots in Ulster (British-ruled Northern Ireland) and the shouts of young people being mercilessly beaten by police in Liverpool."

A spokesman for Moscow television said evening news programmes would probably show film of the wedding if they received it in time by satellite but there would be no live coverage. For China's billion people, over a fifth of mankind, the marriage

was a non-event as it was all but ignored in the press. But elsewhere the opposite was true in most places. One Indonesian newspaper called the wedding "The greatest show

on earth," and said, "The love affair between these two charming people has brought about the resurgence of romantic feelings far and

South Korea's media had been playing up the wedding for a week and today television carried it live.

Thailand, a monarchy like Britain, had a severe case of wedding fever. A prominent soothsayer said Prince Charles was unlikely to take a mistress, though women would continue to chase him. Australia, with its British links, gave the wedding saturation cover-

age.
The small New South Wales town of Goodooga, recently voted the most boring in the country, was taking part in a British Broadcasting Corporation (BBC) radio linkup with a wedding song contest -entries sung to the tune of "Waltzing Matilda."

The Swiss, if they were guided by one of their magazines, avoided T.V. paralysis by watching the long London transmission as follows: - They sat at a distance five times the diameter of the T.V. set.

- Wives completed all housework first. - They were "relaxed and in comfortable clothes."

-They did arm, leg and shoulder exercises occasionally. - Small children were not made to see the whole thing through. West German media continued to give the wedding the full treat-

ment while also stressing Britain's youth rioting, mass unemployment and continuing strife in Northern Ireland. Every nation has its method of dealing with problems or overcoming them," the newspaper Frankfurter Allgemeine commented. "In Britain's case, the most important element in this method is

continuity, which is embodied in the monarchy." The wedding, the Norwegian newspaper Arbeiderbladet complained, was in "glaring contrast to the society which the married couple is to head."

Throughout Western Europe the media gave full coverage to the wedding while also mentioning Britain's economic and social problems. "London divided between joy and worry," a Belgian newspaper headline said.

Today most Dutch city streets were quieter than usual as the people, also citizens of a monarchy, stayed home to watch the live television transmission.

In Spain, where the use of Gibraltar for the start of the honeymoon next Saturday resulted in King Juan Carlos announcing he would not come to the wedding, the media continued to give the wedding full

coverage. It was also running live on television. Africans, Latin Americans, Arabs, Israelis and Asians, including 20 million Japanese, saw the wedding on television, live in most

In Poland, where the wedding got advance publicity, papers ran stories explaining something that might surprise even the most avid readers of royal reports -- how Prince Charles is descended from the former Polish Jagiellonian royal dynasty.

Reuter

Last Week's Cryptograms

 Fourth of July joy? Hot dogs sizzling, rains drizzling, tireerackers fizzling drat the luck! Concerned alcoh we adered if cating fresh garlic would cause had bro 3. Mightn't night-time talk shows keep people awake?
4. Rodeo rider lost on red colt in contest.

CRYPTOGRAMS

1. OS HUMOUTNY HUMOROSU, ACYUKH HNMU DSU ACYURHNIOR, ICU LAYUUS, LAYUSUIOR, NSM

ENKOR ADIODSL YDTOSK. 2 ARM AMGEY NO BODYC, 2MB D WUEEOVVUGW UZ MVO YUY NOLÜV UV YUVO100Y OULRIC

3. ALTT HOTT FIBS JEBY CLA MOHOFRUX ULOFS OAD: FIB OOAYMOAD ILKE LCC CRAEF; FIB WBZAO TOWRTS ZARUXE-JK FIB ABOA-ByG. Disch

4. KYH PH YITSY ATHENSO AUTO KPREPHI RUN -By Nerton Rhoader

